

Also Takaful (insurance) company

Darul Maal to open bank in Bahrain

JEDDAH, Aug. 28 — Darul Maal, a \$1 billion holding company, will open a Faisal Islamic bank in Bahrain next September and an Islamic "Takaful" (insurance) company within weeks. *Al-Madina* reported Saturday. The company already has to its credit two Faisal Islamic banks operating in Egypt and Sudan.

Samir Abed Sheikh, Darul Maal's director-general in Saudi Arabia, said that permission has also been secured from 20 Islamic countries to establish institutions and firms based on Islamic economic policy under the umbrella of Darul Maal.

The idea to promote Islamic economy and interest-free banking system was mooted by the late King Faisal and pursued after his death by his son Prince Muhammad Al-Faisal. It is meant to promote Islam and revive the once flourishing Islamic economy as exemplified by the Caliphate to uphold Qur'anic injunctions and the tradition of the Prophet.

Says Abed Sheikh, who obtained a B.A. in economics from the United States and an M.A. in international affairs and development from Canada: "We hope to have a worldwide well integrated Islamic economic network soon." However, the experiment

Water, sewage deals to be signed

DAMMAM, Aug. 28 (SPA) — The Eastern Province Water and Sewage Department's board meets here Sunday under its chairman, Governor Prince Abdul Mohsen ibn Jilwi.

The department's director general, Abdulla Al-Babtain, said Saturday that several contracts will be awarded for maintenance works related to water and sewage networks in various parts of the Eastern Province and Ahsa Region. Discussions also will be held on financial and administration issues regarding the department, Babtain added.

Prayer Times

Sunday	Makkah	Madinah	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk
Fajr (Dawn)	4:38	4:36	4:08	3:53	4:17	4:45
Dhuhr (Noon)	12:22	12:23	11:54	11:41	12:05	12:35
Assr (Afternoon)	3:46	3:51	3:23	3:11	3:36	4:08
Maghreb (Sunset)	6:41	6:44	6:16	6:04	6:28	7:00
Isha (Night)	8:11	8:14	7:46	7:34	7:58	8:30

has to be carried out successfully, first, within the Islamic world where the field for development is fertile before going on to Europe, the United States and the rest of the world.

In the meantime, Abed asserted that in dealing with Western banks, Darul Maal makes it a condition that any funds temporarily deposited with them for transactions are not involved in un-Islamic practices. And he challenges any suspicious persons to come to Darul Maal offices and detect a malpractice in the company's books which are open to the public.

One quarter of Darul Maal's capital was to be covered through public subscriptions by Muslim individuals regardless of nationality. Shares sold like hot cakes till the door was closed Dec. 31, 1981. According to the director, the equity sale was halted before the \$1 billion target was reached to avoid the problem of uninvested funds. "Taking money is a serious responsibility," says Abed. "We have a phased program for Darul Maal and do not want to collect more money than is needed for each phase, lest some funds remain idle. Already, the 20 companies that are to be set up in various Islamic countries will take some time to complete."

Family of 6 killed in accident

JEDDAH, Aug. 28 — A family of six, was killed among other victims of a motor accident which involved three cars. *Al-Nadwa* reported Saturday. The collision which took place in Khulais, in the Madinah to Jamjoun Road, resulted in the death of nine persons and injury of a 50-year-old lady.

Makkah Traffic officials said the accident was result of speeding and wrong overtaking. "We strongly and repeatedly appeal to citizens and expatriates to abide by the regulations and use a vehicle in an ideal way," Makkah Traffic Director Col. Shihat Ahmad Mufti was quoted as saying.

As for the Islamic Takaful or insurance system, it is based on what used to be done in the early days of Islam. Muslim caravans undertook winter and summer trips and came back with plenty of merchandise to sell. The camels bearing the light and precious items were in the forefront and those carrying heavy and inexpensive articles were in the rear, offering an easy prey to highway robbers. On arrival, the merchants whose load was safe joined hands (Takaful) to compensate the robbery victims.

Abd regretted allegations made in certain quarters against Darul Maal. But he said that the accusations came from the opponents of Islamic economy who feel jealous of the assured success. However, he cautioned Muslims not to repeat any baseless charges without checking for themselves and not to be too hard on their own company, especially since it is hardly two years old and its shares which sold for \$100 last December are already soaring in value.

In the meantime, Islamic Development Bank officials are said to be expecting the share to reach the value of \$700 within the coming five years and there are speculations that shareholders will collect more than 33 percent profit on Dec. 31, 1982.

Qassim will have 2 new health schools
JEDDAH, Aug. 28 — Two health institutes will be opened in Qassim Region shortly to bring the total to four health schools in the region. *Al-Madina* has reported. Already 22 female students have been registered for one of the new institutes, the Unaizah Girls' Health Institute. The other, for boys, will be located in Buhairah.

Upto Friday

60,473 pilgrims arrived

JEDDAH, Aug. 28 (SPA) — Total of 60,473 pilgrims had arrived in the Kingdom by Friday, according to Interior Ministry officials Saturday. Ibrahim Al-Sadhan, assistant undersecretary for passports and civil status, said this represents an increase of 23,703 pilgrims compared to the same period of last year.

Of the total, 33,760 had arrived by air, 13,518 by sea and 13,195 by land. Sadhan said.

Meanwhile, the first group of Egyptian pilgrims arrived in Yanbu earlier this week aboard the ship *Al-Jazeera*. *Al-Nadwa* reported Saturday. The group of 565 pilgrims was received by officials representing all authorities concerned with pilgrimage. The final day for the arrival of ships from Egypt carrying pilgrims will be Sept. 13, the newspaper said. The Egyptian pilgrims are to be escorted by traffic patrol cars and Yanbu officials all the way to Madinah.

In another development, eight sun stroke treatment units will be deployed by the Western Region Health Directorate during the pilgrimage season. *Al-Jazirah* said Saturday. The advanced units, equipped with the sophisticated body cooling treatment device MK4, have been secured at the instructions of health minister.

The sun stroke units will be installed at King Abdul Aziz Hospital in Makkah, Ajiad Hospital in Makkah, King Faisal Hospital in Taif and in Jeddah's medical institutions.



Arab News photo
PRAYING: Two worshippers read the Holy Quran at the Qibla Mosque in Madinah. With the pilgrimage season approaching, Madinah, the second holiest city in Islam, receives more and more visitors. Mosques will be thronged with people who come from various countries to perform the pilgrimage, one of Islam's five pillars.



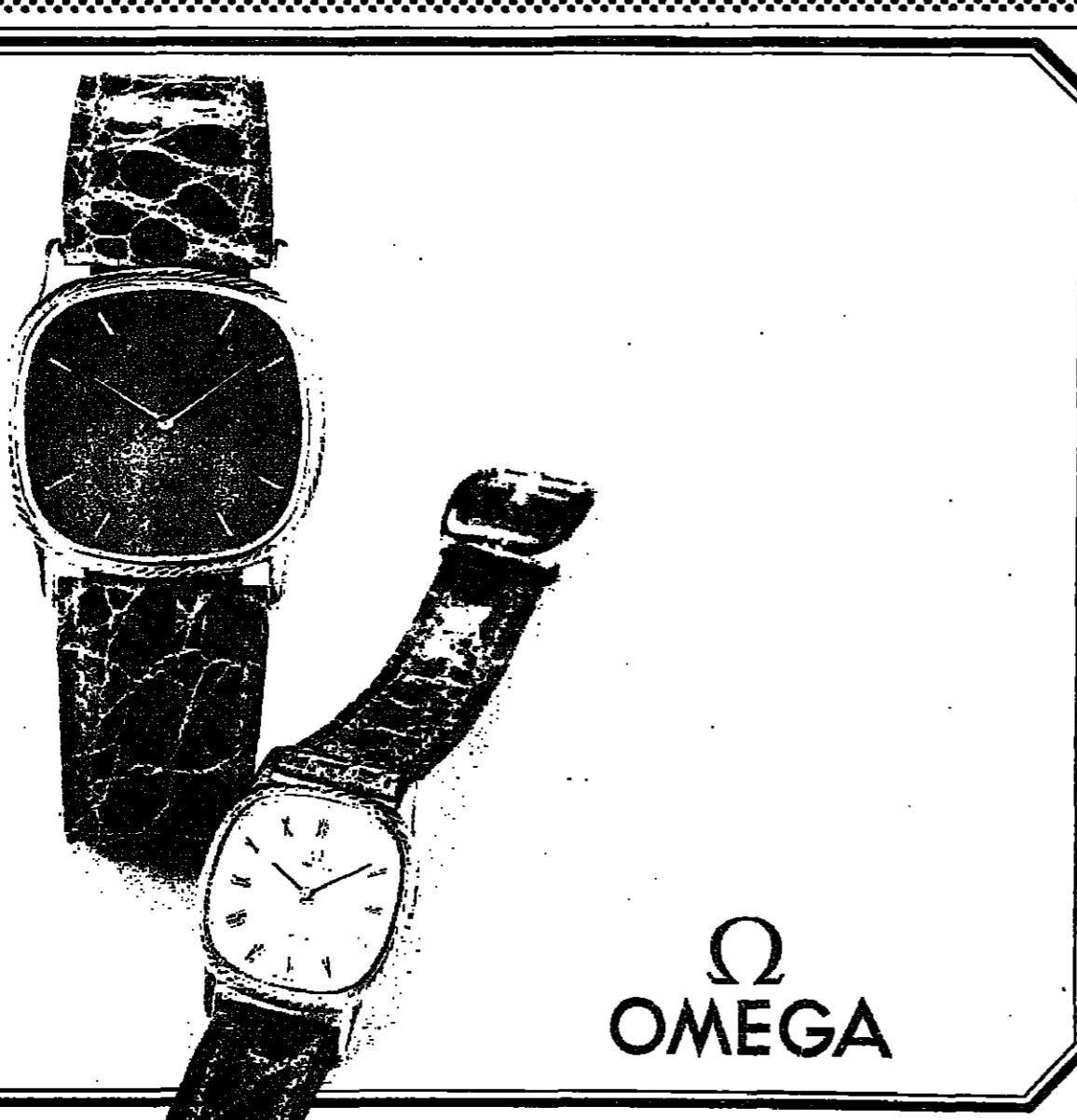
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Job, see 11A

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Negotiating with importers, chamber

China trade teams survey market

By Suresh Shah
Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, Aug. 28 — Two major trade missions from the Republic of China have arrived on a market survey and export promotion tour of the Kingdom. Both missions, organized by the China External Trade Development Council, are already meeting importers and chamber officials.

A 24-member trade group arrived here Thursday, made up of reputable manufacturers and prominent exporters of household goods, garments, hardware, building materials, sanitaryware and bathroom fittings, footwear, electrical and electronic products, transport products and other general items such as leather goods, cosmetics, cutlery, tools and jewelry. It will be in Jeddah until Sept. 4, in Riyadh from Sept. 5 to 9 and Dammam Sept. 10 to 12.

Another 19-member food packers mission arrived Friday and stays in Jeddah until Tuesday. They will visit Riyadh Sept. 1 to 3 and Dammam Sept. 4 to 7.

Both missions will meet with the local importers, chambers of commerce and representatives of super markets. The Chinese Embassy has arranged a reception here Sunday evening to acquaint the mission members to local businessmen and importers.

The trade group's secretary, En-Lei Tuan, told *Arab News* Saturday, that some of the members have local agents and many are trying to find local partners. The exports of consumer goods from China to Saudi Arabia is limited compared to the total imports of such goods in the Kingdom from all countries. "We have come here to tell local businessmen as to who we are and to show them what we can supply," he said.

The food packers' mission to the Middle East and Africa had a meeting with members of the Jeddah Chamber of Commerce and Industry Saturday. The Mission Director Jimmy Huang said so far there is not much export of frozen foods from the Republic of China to Saudi Arabia. "We are now starting the exports to the Kingdom and we are competitive pricewise," he added.

ROC manufacturers have been supplying goods to regular buyers mainly from West Germany, France, Japan and the United States. "Now we have expanded the production capacity to supply our quality products to Middle East markets," said Huang. During

New ship leased to Aramco while on exhibition tour

LONDON, Aug. 28 (LPS) — The first "surface effect ship" for the Arabian Gulf is to undertake an extensive crew training and demonstration tour of the area in late September. The craft, named *Grayspear*, will act as crewboat for oil rigs off Ras Tanura in Saudi Arabia.

The ship, built by Vosper Hovermarine of Southampton, England, for the operator Gray Mackenzie, who in turn will lease it to the Arabian American oil company (Aramco). It will be based in Bahrain after delivery at the end of this month and then tour the Gulf before commencing its permanent duties. Demonstrations to oil companies, military personnel and other prospective customers will take place in Dubai, Abu Dhabi, Das Island, Doha, Halul and Bahrain.

A cross between a conventional boat and a fully amphibious hovercraft, the *Grayspear* rides on a cushion of air which is contained between two partially immersed "sidewalls" or hulls, together with flexible skirts across the bow and stern.

The ship was purpose-designed for oil companies as an alternative to the expensive helicopters and slower, customary vessels which are presently used for rig crews and supplies. Because of the boat's accurate station keeping and its anti-surge rollers in the bow, personnel can be transferred safely in rough water.

Grayspear is 21 meters long, 6.1 meters wide and has a draught of only 1.1 meters while operating on the air cushion. Powered by three diesel engines — one for lift and other two driving ordinary propellers — the vessel has a speed of 60 knts per hour and a range of 745 kms.

Shakaa urges Arab protection against invasion aftermath

RIYADH, Aug. 28 (SPA) — The former mayor of Nablus, Bassam Al-Shakaa, has called on Arab leaders to protect their communities which he said were threatened by Israeli challenges.

In an interview with *Okaz* newspaper, Shakaa said Israel's occupation of Lebanon would have "negative results" on Arab communities. He condemned Israeli practices in Lebanon and Palestine as "inhuman" and uncivilized."

Asked about reaction to the invasion inside occupied Palestine, the ex-mayor said: "The Palestinians there are participating and will continue to participate in the struggle against the Israeli terrorist and racist enemy. Israeli authorities in the occupied lands are detaining Palestinians without any formal charges," he added.

Shakaa said the battle against Israel is the "same whether it takes place inside Palestine or in Lebanon." The recent fighting has proved the "close links between the Palestinian and Lebanese people," he added. "Palestinians' free will has not been and will never be conquered and although the PLO has withdrawn from Lebanon, it will never lose contact with the country," the former mayor added.

Meanwhile, another Palestinian leader has reasserted the Palestinian movement's determination to continue its struggle at all levels, including inside the occupied lands "until Palestinian ambitions are realized."

In an interview with *Al-Riyadh* newspaper, published Saturday, Head of PLO Political Department Farouk Kaddoumi said the Beirut events represent a new stage in the Palestinian struggle.



En-Lei Tuan



Jimmy Huang

It's stay, the mission will make a market study in the Kingdom. Members offer fresh ginger, dried garlic, black mushroom, dried mushroom, abalone mushroom, frozen asparagus, frozen mushroom, broccoli, frozen sweet corn, frozen pineapple, frozen vegetables and fruits, fresh agricultural products, frozen seafoods, fruit juices, biscuits and candies, pie, sauce, vinegar and other condiments.

The mission deputy director and Sun Star Frozen Foods Co., general manager, T.T. Lo, said his company is one of the largest exporters of frozen foods in ROC and its annual

exports average \$6 million of frozen asparagus, mushroom, broccoli, sweet corn and pineapple. "Its total supply amounts to \$20 million, including local markets," he added.

Another major exporter TaiMei Food Industrial Corporation Manager C.C. Tsai said his company exports about \$4 million worth of frozen seafoods, frozen vegetables and fruits. Other major exporters represented in the mission include Chen Hsiang Foods Industrial Co., and Tong Zong Frozen Foods Factory. They say their prices are competitive and they expect get a good response.

Sea cable linkup approved

RIYADH, Aug. 28 (SPA) — Saudi Arabia has agreed in principle to participate in an international sea cable communications projects which will link the Middle East, Europe and the Far East. A spokesman for the Posts, Telegraph and Telephones Ministry said Saturday that the project will provide telephone and telex linkup for at least 50 countries of the Middle East, Europe and Far East.

Zuhair Muslem, PTT's long-distance communications department director general, said that a draft will be drawn up shortly for an agreement to operate and maintain the project. The Kingdom, Singapore, Indonesia and France agreed

during a recent meeting to invite Sri Lanka, Djibouti, Egypt and Italy to take part in the project, he added.

In a separate development, the PTT announced Saturday that registration will continue at postal institutes for holders of intermediate school certificates or their equivalent. The postal institutes are located in Jeddah, Riyadh and Dammam. Students get an incentive of SR675 monthly, housing and transportation.

After graduation students are appointed on fifth grade and they will have an opportunity to continue their university education.

Rehabilitation course begins

DAMMAM, Aug. 28 (SPA) — A rehabilitation course for the handicapped began here Saturday enrolling more than 40 persons. The 10-month course offers intensive training on certain jobs for the disabled.

Abdul Rahman Al-Muhijim, Dammam handicapped rehabilitation center's director, said Saturday that the jobs offered include typing and office work, dressmaking, maintenance of vehicles and fine equipment, painting, carpentry and gardening. Trainees get SR1,500 monthly in addition to accommodation, boarding, transport and clothes. The center also arranges appointments for the trainees after graduation at government

and private establishments.

Muhijim said the center grants annual cash assistance for 400 disabled persons in the Eastern Province.

Also in Dammam, an English language program for 72 government employees began here Saturday. The program, organized by the Public Administration Institute's branch here, is attended by officials of various government departments in the Eastern Province.

Ahmad Al-Mansour, branch director, said Saturday that the institute will begin several other training programs as of Oct. 3.

Youth Welfare entrusted with cultural events

RIYADH, Aug. 28 (SPA) — Royal approval has been granted for the Presidency of Youth Welfare to be responsible for organizing all cultural weeks and festivities in cooperation with other departments concerned.

Youth Welfare President Prince Faisal ibn Fahd said Saturday the royal approval aims at unifying efforts and identifying responsibilities to preserve the constructive results of such events and reflect the "brilliant aspect of our culture, ideology and genuine traditions."

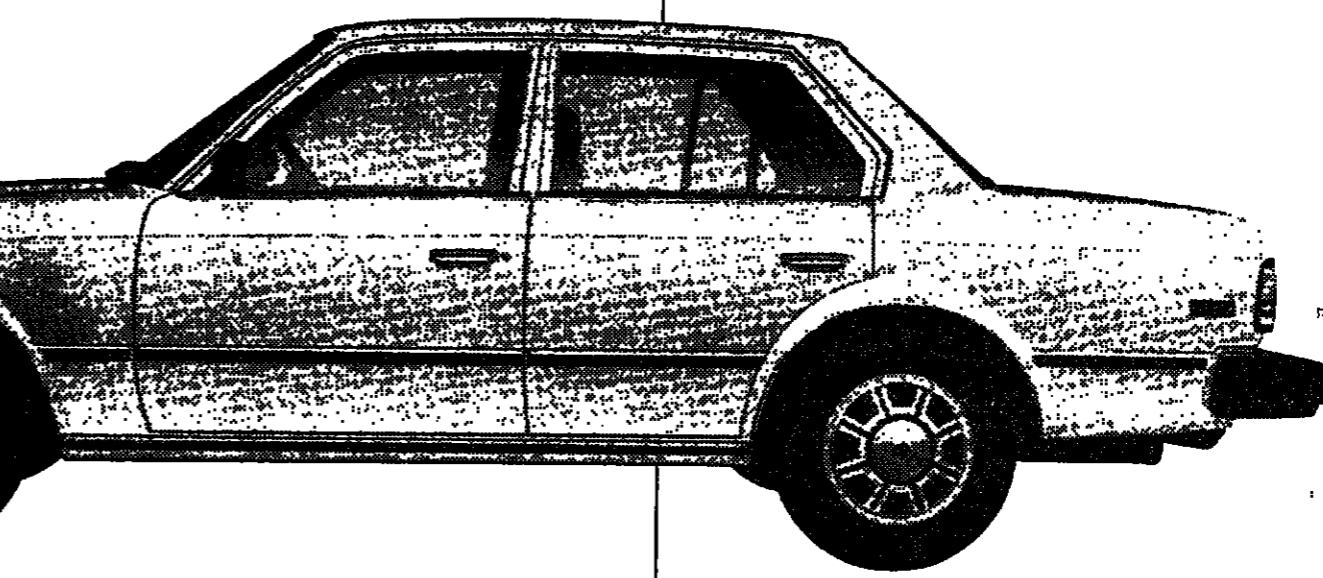
The youth welfare is currently preparing to organize a series of festivities and cultural weeks inside and outside the Kingdom. A detailed program is underway.

Have information about local news? Important upcoming events? Contributors with information about local news or stories of local interest should contact Dave Kaiser at 653-4743 or 653-2911, Jeddah.

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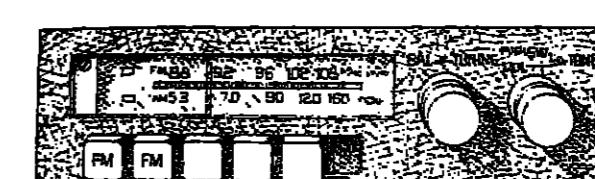
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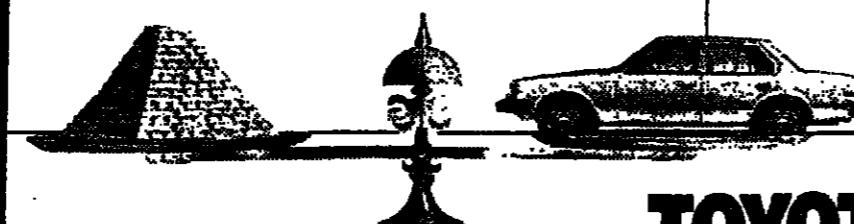
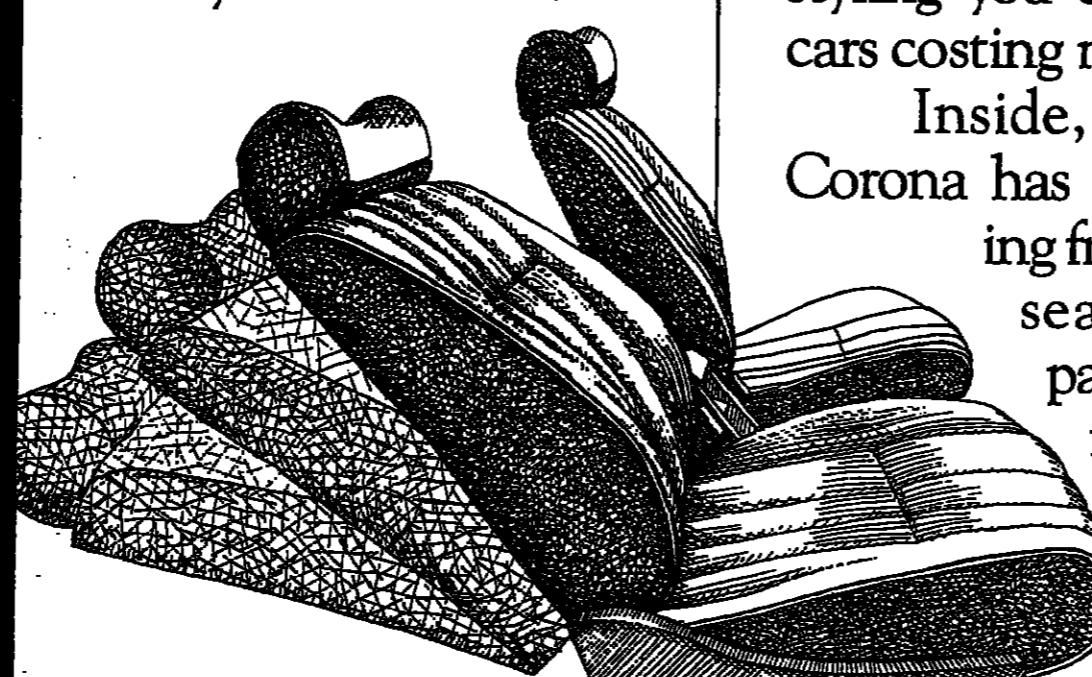


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Situation in Pakistan critical, minister says

LAHORE, Aug. 28 (AP) — Federal Interior Minister Mahmoud Haroon says "the situation in and around Pakistan is very critical and anything might take place any time."

The minister made the remarks Friday night at a public meeting in Lahore. He did not specify what the danger was, but was apparently referring to the concentration of Soviet troops in neighboring Afghanistan.

He warned Pakistani politicians against what he called "looming danger" and urged them not "to conspire to grab power." He also urged them to give serious consideration to the circumstances under which Pakistan at present is passing.

The minister called upon the nation "to make concerted efforts for safeguarding the solidarity and integrity" of Pakistan at this juncture.

In another development in Karachi, the condition of ailing Nusrat Bhutto, the widow of executed Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto deteriorated Friday night and she complained of exhaustion and shortness of

5,000 'executed' in Iran since March

LONDON, Aug. 28 (R) — The Iranian underground people's Mujahedeen organization said Saturday more than 5,000 dissidents have been executed in Iran since March. The Paris bureau of the left-wing group told Reuters in a telephone statement that the Iranian government has executed at least 20,000 opponents during the past 14 months and currently holds more than 50,000 political prisoners in its jails.

It said the majority of the victims were

breath, her doctor said Saturday.

Her physician, Dr. Abdul Hayee Saeed, said Mrs. Bhutto has been put under intensive care and has not been allowed any visitors. She has been suffering from respiratory problems. "There is possibility of aggravation of her disease and she needs immediate treatment called cast-scanning," Dr. Saeed told reporters.

Mrs. Bhutto has already requested the federal government's interior ministry in Islamabad for permission to proceed abroad for medical treatment, but so far she has not received any reply. Official sources in Karachi told reporters that the government was still considering whether or not she would be allowed to leave the country.

Observers, however, said the main reason the government has hesitated in granting her permission is apparently because all top leaders of the People's Party, including two sons of Bhutto, are living abroad and are engaged in anti-state activities. If she is allowed to go abroad, she might join them to support their activities.

The minister called upon the nation "to make concerted efforts for safeguarding the solidarity and integrity" of Pakistan at this juncture.

In another development in Karachi, the condition of ailing Nusrat Bhutto, the widow of executed Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto deteriorated Friday night and she complained of exhaustion and shortness of

members of the Mujahedeen, either killed under torture or shot by firing squads. The authorities later listed them as victims of street clashes to cover up the executions, it added.

The statement also said more than 15 major clashes have taken place between Mujahedeen guerrillas and revolutionary guards in Tehran during the past week. Details will be released later, it added.

In a communiqué, the palace said the men reviewed ways of reinforcing the OAU in order to overcome the crisis, a reference to the split between supporters and opponents of the Polisario guerrilla movement which prevented an OAU summit from being held in Libya this month.

The Polisario is fighting to wrest the Western Sahara from Moroccan control.

Dr. Baz arrived in Morocco Friday with a message to King Hassan from President Mubarak.

BRIEFS

KHARTOUM. (AP) — The Palestine Liberation Organization has named Gamal Arafat, brother of PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat, as its representative in the Sudanese capital Khartoum, the official news agency reported Saturday.

ROME. (R) — Italy said Friday it is sending \$8 million worth of aid to Palestine refugees and homeless Lebanese in the Middle East.

U.S. begins 2nd arms airlift to Somalia

MOGADISHU, Aug. 28 (R) — Giant U.S. Air Force transport aircraft began arriving at Mogadishu Airport Saturday as the second U.S. arms airlift to Somalia this month got underway. Officials in Washington said Friday the airlift was to strengthen Somalia after a new flare-up of fighting on the border with its Marxist neighbor Ethiopia.

There were no reports of fighting along the border over the past few days but the government has called in youths to join the army. Several thousands have responded and are being trained to handle U.S.-supplied weapons.

Many vehicles have been requisitioned and the population has been asked to donate blood as casualties in recent fighting are believed to have been heavy. Women have offered jewels and cash during much publicized ceremonies to help the war effort.

Officials both here and in Washington have declined to identify the type of equipment being delivered, but U.S. authorities said shipments earlier in the month included anti-aircraft defense systems.

The new airlift was met with derision by the Somali Salvation Democratic Front (SSDF), an Ethiopian-supported dissident group seeking to topple the government of President Siad Barre. Radio Kulmis, the movement's radio, said the airlift would not ensure the survival of Barre's government.

Ethiopia denies any participation in the conflict and says only SSDF guerrillas are involved.

Somalia insists that the brunt of its opponents in the field are Ethiopian regular troops, a view subscribed to by the U.S.

Shiites fear Lebanon partition

BEIRUT, Aug. 28 (AFP) — The Lebanese Shiite community's highest religious authority has expressed fears that Lebanon "faces a real danger of partition" following the election of Bashir Gemayel as president.

A communiqué issued Friday after a meeting of the Supreme Shiite Council (SSC), said "Muslims in Lebanon feared for the future." But the council described any recourse "to a violent and destructive opposition." The council outlined conditions it said are necessary to help allay fears of the Muslims community in Lebanon.

The SSC said it would vigorously oppose attempts by a single party to control the Lebanese state and any attempt to suppress political and individual liberties or the freedom of the press. The council also disapproved of anything that could lead to the division of the country.

The letter also said, "It is difficult if not impossible in present conditions that peace be achieved as long as Israel is occupying Lebanon and practising policies aimed at maintaining the occupation of the West Bank, Gaza and Arab Jerusalem."

The Lebanese crisis cannot be resolved if the respect of Lebanon's sovereignty and ter-

itorial integrity is not taken into considera-

tion," said the message.

The letter also said, "It is difficult if not impossible in present conditions that peace be achieved as long as Israel is occupying Lebanon and practising policies aimed at maintaining the occupation of the West Bank, Gaza and Arab Jerusalem."

Percy confers with Sarkis, Gemayel

BEIRUT, Aug. 28 (AFP) — Senator Charles Percy, chairman of the U.S. Senate Foreign Relations Committee, had talks here Friday with Lebanese President Elias Sarkis and President-elect Bashir Gemayel.

The Republican senator, who arrived here Friday morning, said before leaving for Cyprus that he had discussed the "three challeng-

Haddad wants peace treaty with Israel

TEL AVIV, Aug. 28 (R) — Israeli-backed militia leader Saad Haddad said Saturday he would not relinquish his hold on the South

Lebanese countryside until President-elect Bashir Gemayel signs a peace treaty with Israel.

In an interview with Israel radio, the renegade Lebanese major claimed that South Lebanon was a "special situation" and could not be allowed to come under central government authority before a peace agreement was completed.



LEAVE FOR SYRIA: A group of the pro-Syrian Palestine Liberation Army soldiers seen heading for Damascus Friday aboard Syrian Army trucks. They are flying Palestinian and Syrian flags and a picture of PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat.

Mubarak envoy, Hassan view OAU

RABAT, Aug. 28 (R) — King Hassan of Morocco discussed the current crisis in the Organization of African Unity (OAU) Friday night with Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak's special envoy, Dr. Osama Al-Baz, the palace said Saturday.

In a communiqué, the palace said the men reviewed ways of reinforcing the OAU in order to overcome the crisis, a reference to the split between supporters and opponents of the Polisario guerrilla movement which prevented an OAU summit from being held in Libya this month.

The Polisario is fighting to wrest the Western Sahara from Moroccan control.

Dr. Baz arrived in Morocco Friday with a message to King Hassan from President Mubarak.

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Sandinistas revive anti-U.S. rhetoric

By Bernd Debusmann

MANAGUA (R) — "Forward march, comrades," says the anthem of the Sandinista National Liberation Front (FSLN). "we fight against the Yankee, enemy of mankind."

The anti-Yankee sentiment is as acute today as it was when the anthem was adopted in 1978, a year before the young revolutionaries of the FSLN ended the brutal rule of Anastasio Somoza and changed the political map of Central America.

The anthem poses difficult protocol decisions for U.S. diplomats attending functions where large crowds join in full-throated condemnation of the "enemy of mankind." In the absence of clear-cut instructions, diplomats occasionally walk out but more often display displeasure by remaining seated.

The Sandinistas' unflattering view of the United States government has its roots in more than 40 years of staunch U.S. support for the Somoza rule and a history of intervention which brought U.S. Marines to Nicaragua twice in the first half of the century.

Since the Sandinistas — named after Augusto Cesar Sandino, leader of a successful military campaign for the withdrawal of U.S. troops 50 years ago — with the civil war against Somoza, relations between Washington and Managua have gone steadily from bad to worse.

Citing Nicaraguan support for leftist guerrillas in El Salvador and Guatemala, the U.S. cut off all economic aid in 1981.

European diplomats here say that U.S. policy toward Nicaragua is playing a major role in shaping internal developments here. "The more the leadership feels threatened," said one Western European envoy, "the more it is inclined to defend its position with

"We fight against the Yankee, enemy of mankind..."

After their victory, known here as "el triunfo" (the triumph), the Sandinistas pledged to uphold the principles of political pluralism, a mixed economy, and nonalignment in international affairs. Their record has been mixed.

Although five opposition parties are permitted here, effective power rests with the Sandinistas. They dominate the Council of State (parliament), control the army and police, and run an elaborate machinery for the protection of the revolution including popular militias and neighborhood defense committees.

There appear to be no moves against the mixed economy — provided private enterprise stays out of politics. Last year, according to official figures, 60 percent of the foreign exchange allotted to industry went to the private sector, which also received 70 percent of all credits. Private business accounts for more than three-fourths of Nicaragua's gross domestic product.

The Sandinistas looked around and saw what happened to countries which strangled the private sector," said a Western diplomat. "They don't want to make the same mistake. So private enterprise continues. What they don't want is for business leaders to have political power."

On nonalignment, the Sandinistas' record is rated poor. Nicaragua broke with the majority of nonaligned nations when it failed to condemn the 1975 Soviet intervention in Afghanistan. The Sandinistas also followed the Soviet line on Poland.

The U.S. cites such attitudes as proof for its contention that Nicaragua is lost to international communism. The majority of Washington's Western European allies disagree.



A VIEW OF STANLEY: Argentina has embarked on an ambitious program to re-equip its arms destroyed during the recent war with Britain over the Falklands Islands. Seen here is a view of the Falkland capital.

Argentines looking abroad for arms

By Robert Powell

BUENOS AIRES (R) — Argentina's armed forces are anxious to embark on a massive re-equipment program to replace heavy losses suffered during the Falklands conflict with Britain, according to arms trade sources.

The first foreign arms salesmen have arrived in Buenos Aires and Argentina is also seeking the help of foreign manufacturers to develop its own fledgling arms industry, they said.

The haste to rearm is partly due to the destruction of about half of Argentina's front-line combat aircraft during the fighting, drastically reducing the effectiveness of Latin America's largest air force.

Argentina is also anxious to restore fighting capacity to dissuade Chile from possible military action to press its claim in the Beagle Channel dispute, since the treaty providing for a peaceful settlement expires at the end of 1982, the sources said.

A further reason for arms purchases is Argentina's planned return to democracy by March 1984. The military wants to make "essential purchases" before civilians take over the treasury purse strings, the sources said.

Argentina's severe economic problems and crippling external debt will not stand in the way of an ambitious re-equipment program, military sources told Reuters.

The first priority is to replace the 50-odd Skyhawk and Mirage III fighter-bombers shot down by the British task force, arms trade sources said. Even before Argentina occupied the Falklands in April, the Argentine Air Force was looking for a replacement for its 68 aging Skyhawks.

Argentina showed interest in the advanced U.S.-built F-16 fighter, but American arms salesmen, hoping the current ban on military aid to Buenos Aires will be lifted, have been

trying to interest the Air Force in the F-5G Tigercat instead.

The Carter administration embargoed arms sales and military aid to Argentina in 1977 in protest against Argentina's human rights record. The Reagan administration is anxious to resume sales, but has not yet won congressional approval to do so.

One U.S. manufacturer, Lockheed, trying to get round the embargo by selling Argentina a civilian version of the C-130 Hercules transport plane to replace an Air Force Hercules which crashed at Port Stanley Airport during the fighting.

Argentina also suffered heavy loss of helicopters. Army Commander Cristino Nicolaidis is reported to have told a recent meeting of retired military officers that 22 army helicopters were destroyed during the fighting. The situation is so desperate that Argentina is even seeking to confirm a long-standing order for a dozen naval helicopters from Britain, arms trade and Western diplomatic sources said.

The diplomatic sources said there was no chance of the sale going ahead under present circumstances. The first post-conflict arms delivery is likely to be nine French Super Etendard naval attack aircraft armed with Exocet missiles. Five were delivered before Argentina's occupation of the Falklands and the Super Etendard-Exocet combination sank a British destroyer and fleet supply vessel.

This month France became the first Western country to lift its arms embargo on Argentina. All of Western Europe and several other countries had imposed a ban on arms deliveries after the Falklands' occupation in April.

The United States ban, which did not affect existing contracts when it was imposed in 1977, was extended on April 30, halting deliveries worth some \$4 million.

Argentina is looking abroad to replace

considerable amounts of equipment destroyed or captured by the British during the conflict. Gen. Nicolaidis is reported to have said all arms and equipment of three army brigades was lost. Arms trade sources said this included 46 artillery pieces, several armored personnel carriers, small arms and ammunition. The artillery losses included new radar-controlled anti-aircraft guns purchased from Switzerland, they added.

Apart from making good losses suffered in the Falklands, the army is negotiating to buy 27 Kurassier tanks from Austria, a deal which was frozen while the fighting lasted. The order is worth \$50 million but Argentina's external payments situation is so bad that the military is pressing to buy the tanks on credit, with the first payment due in June 1984, three months after the planned handover to an elected government, the sources said.

Naval strength will shortly be reinforced by the delivery of several new warships ordered after Argentina came to the brink of war with Chile over the Beagle Channel dispute in 1978. About \$1 billion worth of submarines, corvettes and frigates has been ordered from West German shipyards and more warships are to be built in Argentina with West German technical assistance.

The first delivery is due in March next year, although West Germany's arms embargo against Argentina, imposed during the Falklands conflict, is still in force.

Argentine military factories currently turn out counter-insurgency aircraft which was used to limited effect in the Falklands, and the Argentine medium-sized tank (TAM), but both projects are heavily dependent on foreign parts and technology.

During the Falklands conflict, Argentine leaders hinted that they would turn to Moscow for arms if necessary, but since the hostilities ended, bitter ideological opposition to such a move has surfaced in the traditionally anti-Communist armed forces.

While Chinese armed forces should achieve "limited gains" by 1985, the analysts said, "weaknesses in China's electronics industry will prevent the wide-scale introduction of new radars, sonars and other electronic equipment. Tactical mobility and logistical support will continue to be hampered by shortages of vehicles and by limited capacity for repair and maintenance."

And although new ground force equipment such as air defense and anti-tank missiles will appear in limited numbers, their production will fall far short of PLA (People's Liberation Army) needs, Jammes and Lamborn said.

Another specialist on the Chinese military, Thomas W. Robinson of Georgetown University, wrote that the Peking leadership apparently has decided to "persevere along traditional lines, making internal improvements only when it can be demonstrated that total costs will not rise drastically."

Robinson said this would involve a strategy of delay, "capitalizing on known assets" and "balancing enemy against enemy" — the Soviet vs. Taiwan and the United States.

Last week, the Asia Society, a private, non-profit organization issued a study in Washington that said the Chinese Army has such primitive equipment and tactics that it is less able to win a war now than 20 years ago. It said "China's ability to counter a Soviet attack is not impressive."

CIA finds Peking's defense primitive

By Barton Reppert

WASHINGTON (AP) — Communists China's military modernization program is making "limited progress" but still has far to go before Peking attains an up-to-date fighting machine, according to CIA analysts.

Their report was part of a compendium of papers released Wednesday by the congressional joint economic committee, assessing China's "four modernizations" drive to upgrade its industry, agriculture, military forces, and science and technology.

Rep. Henry S. Reuss, Democrat-Wisconsin, chairman of the committee, noted that despite advances since the death of Mao Tse-tung in 1976, "China faces serious economic problems. Agricultural production is barely keeping up with the population. Oil production peaked in 1979 and has been declining, and energy can be expected to be a constraint on growth for the next few years."

The question of Chinese military modernization has emerged as a particularly sensitive issue over the past several years, since the United States moved to establish full diplomatic relations with Peking and restrict official ties with Nationalist China (Taiwan).

Under the terms of a joint U.S.-Chinese communiqué issued Aug. 17, the Reagan administration agreed to limit American arms sales to Taiwan but set no date for a full cutoff.

John C. Holdridge, assistant secretary of state for East Asian and Pacific affairs, subsequently went before a house subcommittee to offer assurances that the United States could move "quite rapidly" to assist Taiwan in case it was threatened by an attack from the Mainland.

In the joint economic committee publication, CIA analysts Sydney H. Jammes and G. Lawrence Lamborn wrote that "although China's defense modernization is still in an early stage and undoubtedly faces severe tests, the program is making limited progress."

But they said the program will be successful "only if the nation enjoys prolonged political stability, retains access to foreign capital and technology, avoids costly foreign military campaigns and moves forward in higher priority efforts to modernize agriculture, industry and science and technology."

Peking's drive to upgrade its military forces has been spurred by strong apprehension over Soviet military intentions in Asia. However, Jammes and Lamborn noted that "China evidently views the Soviet Union as a long-term rather than as an immediate danger, and defense modernization probably will continue to hold the lowest priority among the four modernizations."

While Chinese armed forces should achieve "limited gains" by 1985, the analysts said, "weaknesses in China's electronics industry will prevent the wide-scale introduction of new radars, sonars and other electronic equipment. Tactical mobility and logistical support will continue to be hampered by shortages of vehicles and by limited capacity for repair and maintenance."

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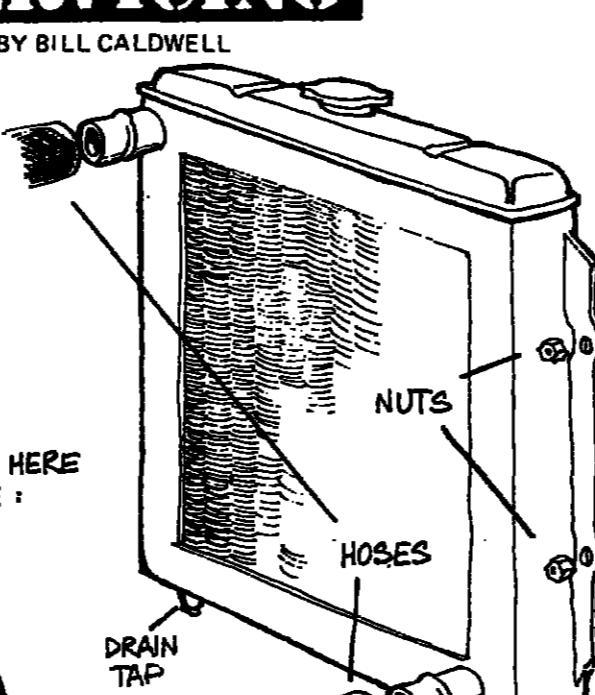
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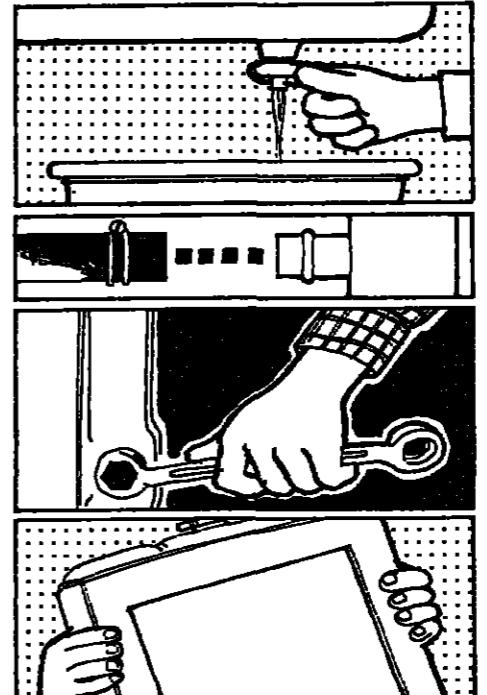
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Medical care denied**Employers exploit Thai child labor laws**

By Wirasak Salayakanond

BANGKOK (Depthnews) — Like many other developing countries, abuse of child labor still exists to a disturbing degree in Thailand. The latest proof of this came from Miss Pranee Tinakorn, lecturer at Thammasat University's faculty of economics, who made a sample survey of 115 children working in textile factories, construction sites, restaurants, gasoline stations and minibuses in the Bangkok metropolis.

Miss Pranee's findings chip away against efforts of the labor and public welfare departments to play down the child labor problem in the eyes of foreign journalists and observers.

In a press conference, the labor director, Gen. Vichit Saengthong, pointed out that while Thai children are being employed illegally in some factories, "the number of children being exploited is not as high as that quoted by Western media." Vichit also belied a report in London's *Daily Mirror*, which said that two children were bought by a reporter at Hualumpong railway station in Bangkok for about \$125 per child. The children were to be sold to "labor agents" to work in a factory. Their mother, however, testified at the conference that the British journalist recruited her children to act in a documentary movie.

An even greater furor was stirred early last year by a documentary film produced by British journalist Tim Bond for the United Nations International Children's Fund to mark the International Year of the Child.

Entitled *One Way Ticket to Hualumpong*, the film showed how children were brought to the illegal labor market at Hualumpong railway station. Featured were interviews by noted social workers Khunying Kanitha Vichiencharoen and well known family planning expert Meechai Viravadya. The film caused a public uproar when shown on television in Britain.

The Labor Department has not given an estimate of the number of illegal factories (not registered with the department and probably with facilities below industrial standards) or how many of them employ children under 14. Miss Pranee believes that 40,000 out of the 52,000 factories in the Bangkok metropolitan area are unregistered. She could not, however, comment on the working conditions or make an estimate of the children employed there.

According to the National Statistics Office, the 1976 country's labor force in 1976 included 984,770 children (48 percent female) aged 11 to 14. Of these, roughly 200,000 were in the commercial and industrial sectors and the rest were in agriculture. A much higher figure, however, was cited by

the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific. In its report for 1981, ESCAP said that two million Thai children under 16 years of age work in factories, many of which are unlicensed.

"Thousands of children, some as young as six years, are virtually sold into annual or lifetime work in farms, homes, factories or brothels," reported ESCAP. "A considerable proportion of children in the work force suffer from malnutrition or from hazards related to their work. Even in licensed factories, working and living conditions are often poor, in spite of the existence of laws to protect child workers."

Queried about the ESCAP data, labor officials told Depthnews that these were not "100 percent accurate." That child labor abuse existed, however, was not denied by the officials.

Miss Pranee's research also had dire findings among which are: 98.3 percent of the respondents worked more than eight hours a day; 32 percent worked more than 13 hours a day; and 52 percent worked seven days a week.

Interviews with the children revealed further that 97 percent of their parents sent the children to work for the family upkeep. Average wage for a child worker was less than one baht (about four cents) an hour or about 10 to 13 baht daily. The legal minimum

wage for adult workers, on the other hand, is 65 baht per day.

Three children even told Miss Pranee that their parents had made a one-year work contract with the employers, who advanced 2,500 to 3,000 baht (\$113 to \$136) to the parents and were paying only 5 to 10 baht (\$0.23 to \$0.45) a week to the children. For those who became sick or who had accidents while in employ, the survey found out that 67 percent of these children did not receive medical care from the employers while only 18.3 percent were given primary nursing aid.

An instance of child labor abuse was described in a report of the private and non-profit Children's Foundation under the chairmanship of Public Health Minister Dr. Sem Pringquangkaew. With the foundation's guidance, the crime suppression police raided an unlicensed sweets factory in Bangkok on October last year. The police found ten girls, aged 10-16, and a 13-year-old boy wrapping candies in one room.

"I came to work here because I was afraid my mother would not have anything to eat," said 11-year-old Anong Chaunram told the police. Savaii Sook-ket explained that he wanted to earn money to hire a tractor for his family's rice farm. Pian Santabutr, 12, complained that she had been very homesick and that she had been crying every night. The children were all from the drought and poverty-stricken northeast.

According to the police investigation and interviews made by officials of the Children's Foundation, workdays started at 7 a.m. and lasted until midnight with breakfast, lunch and supper breaks for half an hour each. Breakfast consisted of rice soup with boiled vegetables; lunch was cooked rice with chili in fish soil and boiled vegetables; and supper was left-over food from the employer's family, occasionally with dried fish.

A health examination by doctors from Siriraj Hospital also showed that six children had skin disease, two had carbuncles on the faces and one had a face tumor. All children looked fatigued and pale. They were glad to go home.

The Children Foundation officials took the rescued children to an emergency home of the Woman Lawyers Association where they were later picked up by their parents. The parents said they allowed their children to work but did not expect the living and working conditions to be that bad.

Under the Interior Ministerial announcement on child labor protection, children under 12 are prohibited from working (except those helping their families in household chores); children aged between 12 and 15 are banned from working in certain types of factories specified by the ministry unless they have gained prior permission from the Labor Department; and children between 15 and 18 are not allowed to do dangerous jobs classified by the ministry.

All of the people who got the first part right got the second part right: "First Amendment of the Bill of Rights." But he also encountered "Declaration of the Independence," "front of the dictionary," and "wall of the lavatory."

Every year it got worse. Or was it only that he was getting older?

"3. The 1982 political campaigns will end up this November with the election

Another Look**Professor Grimley grades exams**

By Robert Yeakum

of (blank) and (blank) to the U.S. Congress. More campaign funds will come from (blank) than (blank)."

A few students filled in the first two blanks with "435 representatives and 33 senators." He reluctantly accepted "representatives and 33 senators" without the specific numbers. But he rejected "men and women," as well as "crooks and clowns," "fruits and nuts," and "nerds and turkeys."

"Please complete the following sentences:

"1. The islands known by the British as the Falklands are known by the Argentines as the (blank) Islands. Their economy is dependent on (blank)."

Less than half of his pupils answered the first portion correctly by writing "Malvinas." Others wrote, "Azores," "Canaries," "Galapagos," "Thousands," "Pleasure," "Treasure," and "Fantasy."

Most students answered the second part correctly: "sheep." Other replies included: "tourism," "forestry," "pineapples," "peanuts," and "falks."

"Falks?" Professor Grimley muttered. "Falks?" He preferred to grade all of the same questions at once. He went on to No. 2.

"2. President Reagan's proposed school prayer amendment, according to critics, would undermine the principle of the separation of (blank) and (blank), which is spelled out in the (blank) of the (blank)."

Slightly more than half knew that the first two words were "church and state." The rest came up with "town and gown," "sacred and profane," and "curds and whey."

All of the people who got the first part right got the second part right: "First Amendment of the Bill of Rights." But he also encountered "Declaration of the Independence," "front of the dictionary," and "wall of the lavatory."

Every year it got worse. Or was it only that he was getting older?

"3. The 1982 political campaigns will end up this November with the election

Would it be better at another college? He sighed again as he looked at the final question in this category:

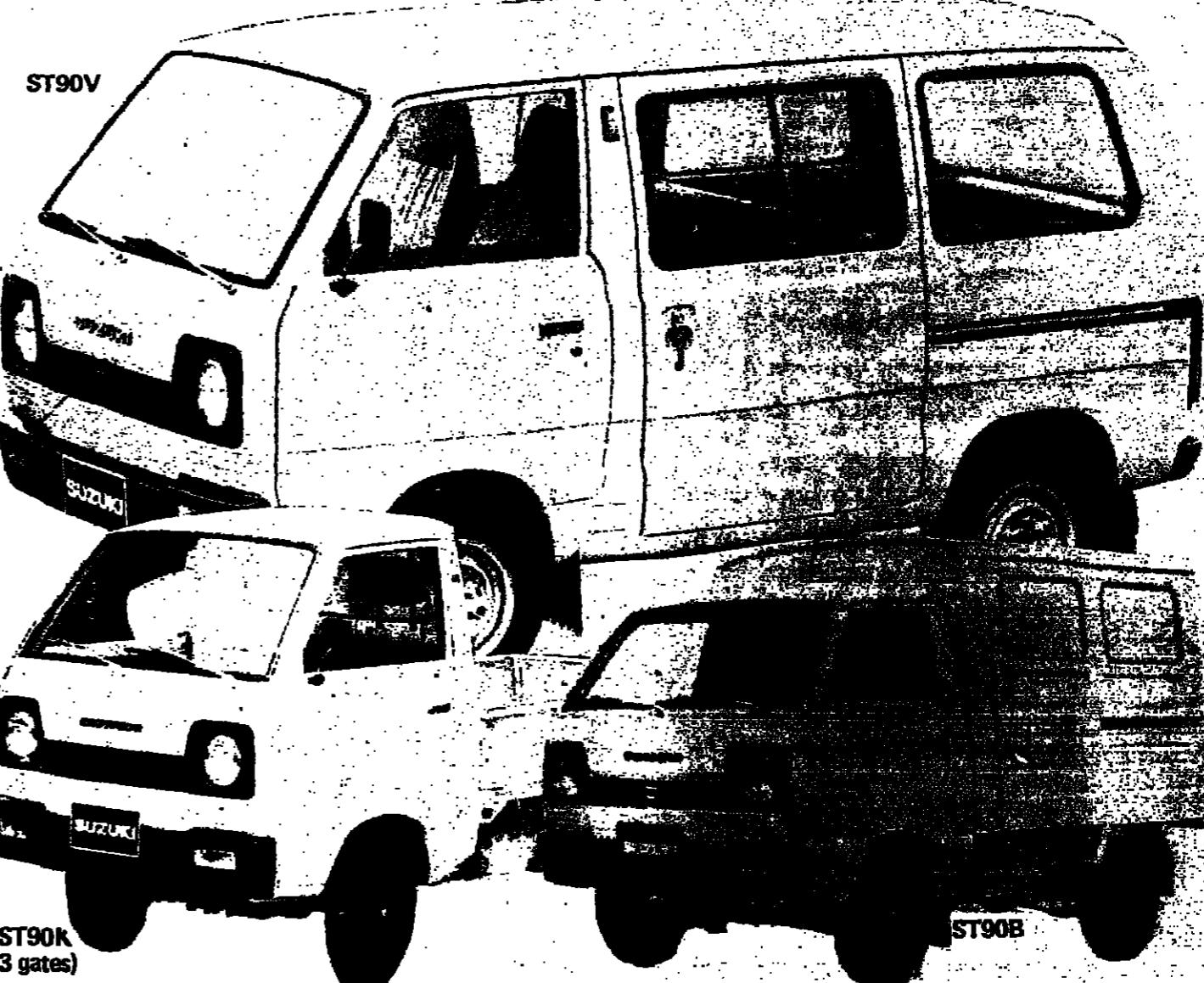
"4. Former Secretary of State Alexander Haig used to be known as (blank). In the White House of President Nixon he was (blank), where, according to a recent magazine article, he was involved in (blank)."

Rereading the question, he realized that it provided too much latitude. He was right.

A majority got the first part correct with "General Haig." Minority responses included "Al," "Alex," "The God-father," and "snake eyes." He vacillated over "Sir," and finally let it pass.

Then came more trouble. Very few got "chief of staff." He approved, again reluctantly, terms like "an important advisor." He rejected "right at home," "in hot water," and "Julie Nixon's babysitter."

And what did his students think Haig was involved in? A tiny minority correctly wrote "wiretapping." Other answers said "close order drill," "spiking Nixon's tapes," "short-sheeting diplomats," and "writing job applications."

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Aid agencies sound alarm**Worse in store for the worst-off**

PARIS, Aug. 28 (AFP) — Alarm bells are being rung by international development aid bodies over the deteriorating economic situation — amounting to a poverty trap — ensnaring the world's poorest countries, most of which are in Africa and Asia.

One year after the United Nations conference in Paris on least developed countries, the situation for the world's worst-off is even grimmer. World economic recession has added to the old problems of underdevelopment, illiteracy and, in some cases, famine.

The Paris conference, attended by rich and Third World countries adopted a program to help the worst-off which was intended to double aid from the industrialized countries by IBM.

Ortega's future hangs in balance

QUITO, Aug. 28 (AP) — Oil Minister Eduardo Ortega, who also is president of OPEC, could be forced to resign in a domestic dispute over his handling of Ecuador's energy policies.

Two Congressmen, Hugo Caicedo of the Democratic left and Leon Febres Cordero of the Social Christians have accused Ortega of "bad conduct of petroleum policy and the illegal increase of electrical rates."

They completed presenting their cases Wednesday night in the single-house national legislature, where they have formally demanded that Ortega be censured, which would mean he would be required by law to resign from the cabinet.

Ortega will be allowed to defend himself in congressional hearings before the censure motions are debated. The attempt to censure Ortega by the two opposition congressmen is considered more a political move against the government of President Hurtado than Ortega himself. Opposition congressmen often use the censure law to publicly criticize cabinet members and force them to defend government policy.

Caicedo is charging that Ortega violated several laws in awarding an oil exploration contract to a foreign company. The other charge is that an increase in electricity rates approved by Ortega was illegal and is damaging to the national economy.

It was a compromise accepted with little enthusiasm by the recipient countries which sought a quadrupling of government aid from \$6.00 to \$24 billion a year by 1990.

This month, between Aug. 4 and 26, reports by the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the World Bank stressed the seriousness of these countries' deepening difficulties.

The industrialized countries in the grip of the worst recession since the 1930s, UNCTAD said. The World Bank in its annual reports says that the outlook for development of low income countries, particularly in Africa, were generally grim and gave cause for serious concern.

The IMF reported another serious slowdown of economic growth by oil-importing developing nations. Several of the least developed countries are experiencing zero growth, or have even seen a reduction in the gross national product.

These countries are beset by problems beyond their control, but the IMF also believes that some of them have overlooked an unfavorable world climate with unduly expansionary financial policies. The World

Bank noted in its annual report this week that a major problem for these countries is the high cost of servicing their debts in a period of high interest rates. Leading industrialized countries have recognized the need for increased aid to the poorer countries.

The least developed countries represent 215 million people. The list comprises 21 African countries: Benin, Botswana, Burundi, Cape Verde, the Central African Republic, Chad, the Comoros, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Niger, Uganda, Upper Volta, Somalia, Sudan and Tanzania.

There are eight Asian countries — Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Laos, the Maldives, Nepal, and North and South Yemen. The remaining two countries are Samoa and Haiti.

Donor countries and the least developed states are to meet in Geneva in October under the auspices of UNCTAD, which will meet in Belgrade in June, 1983, to re-examine the situation.

Meanwhile, secretary general of the Organization of African Unity Edem Kodjo has warned that the continent is in a "dramatic" economic situation.

LONDON, Aug. 28 (AFP) — Amid growing fears for the world's financial system, finance ministers from the Commonwealth will concentrate on the international economic crisis when they hold their annual conference here Monday and Tuesday.

The two-day conference, was held here in 1971, traditionally precedes the annual meetings of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the World Bank, which this year will hold four days of joint talks in Toronto Sept. 6.

In all, 47 Commonwealth members will attend the conference, with five independent territories Bermuda, Brunei, Hong Kong, St. Kitts and the Cook Islands.

The ministers will review problems faced by the Commonwealth members against the background of still high interest rates. They will also debate the prospects of world economic recovery. In its latest forecast, the IMF said it expected little revival in 1982, but a 2.5 percent growth next year.

Increased moves toward protectionist measures as the world trade environment

worsens, particularly against the developing countries, will also be reviewed.

A group of Commonwealth experts has just completed a report entitled "Protectionism — threat to international order — the impact of developing countries," which was specially prepared to assist Commonwealth governments in preparing for the forthcoming General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs (GATT) ministerial meeting.

As for issues involving the World Bank and the IMF, ministers are expected to examine how to step up World Bank lending programs.

A further replenishment of International Development Agency (IDA) Funds to meet the needs of poorer developing nations is "expected," sources added.

But there is also likely to be some criticism of the IMF for a recent slow-down in commitments and payments. At a time when it should be playing a greater role in providing balance of payments support to its members.

In this context, it is widely believed that IMF resources must be increased sharply from the current 61,000 million Special Drawing Rights to perhaps 100,000 million, equal to \$110,000 to 115,000 million. But this remains a question of "timing," observers said.

Britain's chancellor of the exchequer, Sir Geoffrey Howe, who will chair the conference for the first time, and Commonwealth Secretary-General Shridath Surendranath Rampal will make keynote speeches at the opening session Monday.

Kaufman rules out cut in Fed's rate

NEW YORK, Aug. 27 (R) — The Federal Funds rate may not decline further in the near-term, Salomon Brothers Inc.'s chief economist Henry Kaufman said in the firm's latest issue of *Comments on Credit*.

He also said this reversal, the recent rapid decline in rates, may create some price setbacks in the U.S. capital markets.

However, Kaufman did not alter his recent long-term forecast for further declines in interest rates over the next 12 months.

In making his forecast, Kaufman said that the Federal Reserve will be facing economic and financial crosscurrents over the near term.

He noted that money supply M-1 is nearing the upper level of its 2½ to 3½ percent range and that M-2 already is above its six to 9 percent range.

At the same time, the index of leading economic indicators should begin to show renewed economic strength and that unemployment will continue to rise. Credit quality also will remain weak, Kaufman said.

U.S. M-1 supply up

WASHINGTON, Aug. 28 (AFP) — The U.S. M-1 money supply rose by \$1.4 billion during the week ending Aug. 18 to a total of \$434.9 billion, the Federal Reserve Board has announced here.

The rise, about in line with expectations, was immediately interpreted by analysts as likely to promote stabilization of interest rates at their present levels.

Business poll shows U.S. inching toward recovery

WASHINGTON, Aug. 28 (R) — The U.S. economy is inching toward "a slow-motion recovery" but the outlook on unemployment and business investment remains bleak, according to a poll of leading business economists released here.

The survey of 200 members of the National Association of Business Economists projected economic growth of only 2.7 percent for the second half of 1982, considerably less than the 4.5 percent growth estimated by the Reagan administration in its mid-year forecast.

The business economists said lower interest rates and continued success in the fight against inflation would help nudge the economy toward recovery, but they predicted that unemployment and the federal budget deficit would be far higher than White House projections.

Basing their judgments on the situations in their own firms, the economists also forecast a 3.2 percent decline in business investment for the final quarter of 1982. Just four months ago, the same survey group had projected a 1.2 percent rise in business investment for the fourth quarter.

The business forecasters said unemployment would average 9.5 percent in the final three months of 1982 and would remain as high as 8.7 percent by the end of 1983.

The U.S. unemployment rate currently is 9.8 percent, its highest level in 40 years. The administration has projected the jobless rate will drop to 8 percent by the end of 1983.

More than three-quarters of the survey respondents said the U.S. central bank's current monetary policies were "about right," but the same proportion said government

spending policies should be tighter. They predicted the federal budget deficit would be \$138 billion for fiscal 1983, \$23 billion higher than the administration estimate.

The economists agreed with the White House on the outlook for inflation, projecting a rise of about 6 percent in consumer prices over the next 18 months. They also noted a slight improvement in profit margins for their companies after serious declines in the past year.

In another development, the muted reaction of U.S. credit markets to half-point cut in the Federal Reserve's discount rate to 10 percent indicates how widely the move had been anticipated. U.S. credit market analysts

Japanese banks to aid Michigan

LANSING, Michigan, Aug. 28 (AFP) — Michigan which faces financial difficulties mainly because of the auto industry's decline, may get some help from Japan, the country that has caused many of the area's problems through its success in exporting cars to the U.S.

Five Japanese banks have agreed "in principle" to give the state a \$500 million letter of credit that will allow Michigan to make school aid and revenue sharing payments on time, Governor William Milliken said Friday.

The letter of credit was arranged by the Merrill Lynch White-held capital markets group, and is to be issued by the Japanese Mitsubishi Bank. The governor said the deal will save Michigan about \$20 million in reduced interest payments.

Wall Street**Tidal wave of share-buying engulfs market**

NEW YORK, Aug. 28 (AP) — Just when the financial writers had used virtually every superlative to describe the previous week, the trading on Wall Street got even wilder this past week.

In four straight sessions the New York Stock Exchange's trading volume roared above 100 million shares. A record 137.33 million shares traded Thursday — only a week after an unprecedented 132.69 million shares changed hands.

That meant a new share buying record with still one season to go as the previous weeks total had smashed the earlier record.

More to the point, however, was that prices continued to charge ahead — with an expected pullback here and there when buyers nearly ran out of willing sellers, as some analysts put it. Buying interest that began mainly with the blue chips spread into nearly every category, providing new impetus daily for the market.

The result: "The tale of the tape is that we have a major bull market," said Alfred E.

everyone this past week. Big Board Volume soared to a weekly record 549.9 million shares, exceeding the 455.13 million the previous week. Average daily volume climbed to a staggering 109.98 million shares, also a record and up from 91.03 million a week earlier.

The Dow Jones average of 30 industrials, despite retreating 16.27 points Tuesday and 8.94 points Friday, ended the week up 14.18 points at 883.47. Twice during the week the index began the day at an eight-month high and on Thursday it traded above 900. Since Aug. 12, the measure is up 106.55 points. The Nyse composite index climbed 2.58 points to 67.23, while the American Stock Exchange's market value index surged 19.89 points to 275.41.

In trying to sort out the Wall Street's euphoria, Josephthal and Co. Inc. said, "in our opinion, the 1982 lows — and not the highs — already have been recorded."

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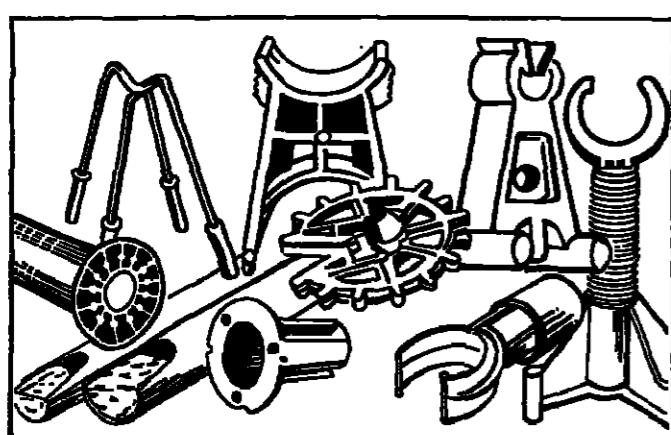
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Including recovery, EMS**EEC to debate crucial issues**

HORNBAEK, Denmark, Aug. 28 (R) — European Economic Community finance ministers meet here this weekend to review prospects for economic recovery, encouraged by recent falls in the cost of money but still worried by Europe's slow emergence from recession.

In two days of private talks starting Sunday, the ministers plan to prepare a common stance on economic and monetary policies ahead of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) annual meeting in early September. European monetary officials said.

They said the ministers were also likely to discuss strains in the community's joint currency float, the European Monetary System (EMS), centred on renewed speculation against the French franc.

One senior official said French Finance Minister Jacques Delors may ask for a huge community loan to help cover France's balance of payments deficit and support the franc on foreign exchanges. Delors said after a devaluation of the franc in June he might seek up to \$2 billion from the community's balance of payments fund, but no formal request has yet been made.

A slump in the value of the franc over the past two weeks have prompted market speculation — firmly denied by the Paris government.

They said the ministers were also likely to discuss strains in the community's joint currency

— that France could be forced to withdraw from the EMS. The officials said that despite lengthening dole queues, the ministers were likely to reject any shift toward expansionary policies to boost recovery.

Instead, a speech to be given to the IMF by Danish Economy Minister Ivar Noergaard was likely to stress that sustained growth depended on strict monetary policies. He would call for stringent limits on public spending, the officials said.

Noergaard will address the IMF meeting in Ottawa on behalf of the community, Denmark being the current president of its council of ministers.

Weekly commodities**Gold's glitter dims gains by other metals**

LONDON, Aug. 28 (AFP) — Volatile conditions developed on the commodity markets this week as tension mounted in Poland and between Iran and Iraq. Gold touched an 8-month high in a series of erratic movements.

Activity was well maintained throughout the week, with sentiment given an extra boost by the strength of Wall Street.

The cut in interest rates appeared to help gold and silver more than other metals, although prices were picking up again in front of the long bank holiday weekend as sterling failed to hold best levels against the U.S. dollar.

Tin was a firm feature as it moved to its highest for six months. Raw sugar, in contrast, dipped to its lowest for four years. Gas-oil remained a busy sector, being particularly sensitive to events in the Middle East. Wool-tops remained dull, but cotton eased and raw jute was marked down in very thin trading conditions.

Gold: Strong. The dollar's weakness gave

further impetus to the latest surge on the bullion market as buying was switched out of currencies. Middle East interest was evident through Swiss agents, dealers said.

Over the past two weeks prices have now risen over \$85 ounce — 25 percent — to their highest since last December.

Copper: Uncertain. Gold's strength had an early impact on most metal markets, but dealers remained apprehensive of the rise because it was not accompanied by any sustained consumer demand. Sterling's mid-week rise against the dollar offered an excuse for profit-taking. There were also reports that the Chinese, who had recently bought as much as 50,000 tons on the London market, were re-selling and taking delivery from European and U.S. smelters.

Tin: Firm. There was a growing feeling that the recent heavy buying of surplus metal by the tin council's buffer stock, combined with severe export quota controls, was beginning to bite. Prices extended their

recent gains to the highest since February's record. Confirmation from the buffer manager that he still had funds for further buying, and news from Malaysia of several dredges being closed down, attracted speculative interest.

Lead and Zinc: Irregular. Initially firmer, values fluctuated lower in both markets before picking up again in front of the weekend. Lead stocks rose for the 25th consecutive week to a record 118,800 tons. Zinc stocks were also up to 70,625 tons.

Silver: Irregularly firmer. In more active conditions, early gains were lost in unison with gold and the New York market before fresh speculative buying developed. The rise in stocks (up 40,000 ounces to a record 37,050,000 ounces) made little impact.

Aluminum: Irregular. Prices fluctuated higher, helped by the latest estimates from the International Primary Aluminum Institute that showed Western world daily production in July at its lowest for over five years.

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Tanker rates surge to 3-year high

LONDON, Aug. 28 (AFP) — Tanker rates boomed this week to their highest in three years for supertankers loading from Iran's principal oil terminal on Kharg Island.

Reports that the Kharg installations had been damaged by Iraqi bombing quickly made shipowners very reluctant to send their vessels in the area. But other reports said that loading was proceeding "normally".

The war-risk insurance for the trip up and down the Gulf area — about seven days sailing — was trebled to 3 percent of the value of vessel and cargo after having remained stable since the end of last month.

Premiums of up to one million pounds (\$1.75 million) were being asked. The hull war-risk insurance, though "negotiable", was said to be not less than \$60,000.

Spanish farmers on the warpath

MADRID, Aug. 28 — Spanish farmers staged sit-ins and blocked traffic in several parts of the country throughout Friday night to protest against what they called insufficient government aid.

Following continuous demonstrations by thousands of farmers since Wednesday, the cabinet Friday extended repayment of loans and taxes for farmers badly hit by a severe lack of rain over the past two years.

The National Confederation of Farmers said the measures were insufficient and 11 of their leaders staged an all-night sit-in in the agriculture ministry. They were peacefully removed Saturday morning.

Foreign Exchange Rates

Quoted at 7:45 p.m. Saturday		Code	Transfer
Bahraini Dinar	9.13	9.137	15.35
Bangladeshi Taka			27.95
Belgian Franc (1,000)			139.25
Canadian Dollar			127.10
Deutsche Mark (100)			3.34
Egyptian Pounds			9.70
Egyptian Dinar (100)			49.75
French Franc (100)			39.52
Greek Drachmas (1,000)			56.25
Indian Rupee (100)			5.75
Iranian Rial (100)			24.80
Iraqi Dinar			13.45
Italian Lira (10,000)			9.78
Japanese Yen (1,000)			11.87
Jordanian Dinar			72.00
Kuwaiti Dinar			71.40
Lebanese Lira (100)			56.25
Moroccan Dirham (100)			40.73
Philippines Peso (100)			6.00
Pound Sterling			94.00
Qatari Rial (100)			163.75
Singapore Dollar (100)			58.80
Spanish Peseta (1,000)			75.00
Seychelles Franc (100)			44.80
Syrian Lira (100)			5.270
Turkish Lira (1,000)			1.395
U.S. Dollar			45,000
Yemeni Rial (100)			159.65
			52.25
			30.80
			163.60
			59.95
			3.44
			44.800
			5.235
			1.395
			44.56
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			163.60
			59.95
			3.44
			44.800
			5.235
			1.395
			44.5

With rich haul of five for 74

Fiery Botham swings Test England's way

LEEDS, England, Aug. 28 (AP) — England set out Saturday evening to make 219 runs to beat Pakistan in the final Cricket Test match — and were held up by bad light.

With the total on six for no wicket, he umpires called the players off the Headingly field. The battle was set to be resumed Monday after Ian Botham had swung the match England's way by taking five for 74 in Pakistan's second innings.

But the slide was started by the England captain Bob Willis. He dealt a double blow to Pakistan in his very first over from which Pakistan never recovered. Only a sparkling 52 by Miandad, and a resolute 46 by Imran helped Pakistan reach a total of 199.

Willis, as hostile and intense as when he destroyed Australia here last summer, became the fifth highest wicket-taker in Test history, when he had Bari caught. He finished with three for 55 and took his total haul to 267 wickets in Tests.

England failed to add to their overnight

total of 256 for nine in the morning. Robin Jackman, after avoiding an Imran fier, merely offered his bat to the Pakistan captain's next delivery, and Mohsin Khan picked the offering at backward short-leg. Jackman had made 11, while England captain was unbroken with one.

But Pakistan's joy of taking a first innings lead of 19 runs was shortlived as the England captain rocked them with his opening over. With the very first ball, Willis bowled a fierce in-cutter and the ball took the inside edge of Mohsin Khan's bat and Taylor made no mistake.

One-drop bat, Mansoor Akhtar, was treated to another fiery delivery, but was lucky not to get a touch to it. He took three runs in that over and left Mudassar Nazar facing a buoyed Willis. Mudassar, however, was not so lucky as Mansoor. He edged Botham for a four and was trapped leg-before-wicket leaving Pakistan reeling at 85 for four.

Mansoor, who was let off by Botham in the

face. The momentum of the ball was so great that the stocky Somerset all-rounder was knocked over clinging to the ball.

Mansoor and Javed Miandad then stabilized the Pakistani innings somewhat. Miandad met Pista's espere situation with typical skill and defiance to put Pakistan well on the road to recovery. He played some delightful strokes against Botham and reached his fifty in just 88 minutes.

But Botham had the last laugh in the end. He gave the seasaw contest another tilt by grabbing two prize wickets. He induced the cheeky Miandad into a rash stroke outside the off stump, and the England keeper Bob Taylor brought off a spectacular one-handed catch. Zabeer Abbas, who filled in the breach, also did not survive long, though much was expected from the bespectacled Pakistani vice-captain. He edged Botham for a four and was trapped leg-before-wicket leaving Pakistan reeling at 85 for four.

Mansoor, who was let off by Botham in the

slips when on 15 off Jackman, continued his brave vigil against a hostile England attack.

But his troubled existence was soon put to an end by the redoubtable Botham. The Pakistani batsman flashed at an outswinger from Botham and Derek Randall at third slip held a brilliant catch. Botham kept up his demolishing job when he had Pakistan's last recognized batsman, Majid Khan, steering a bouncer into the safe hands of David Gower at first slip.

The writing seemed to be on the wall for Pakistan. But Imran Khan was not the one to give in easily. He and wicketkeeper Wasim Bari weathered the attack of Botham and Jackman till Willis took over. Bari played outside the line of a Willis' fiery delivery and the Taylor-Willis combination struck again.

England's progress was arrested briefly by Imran and Abdul Qadir as the eight-wicket pair added 41 valuable runs.

Botham... another dazzling performance

Score-board

PAKISTAN (1ST INNINGS):	275
ENGLAND (1ST INNINGS):	256
PAKISTAN (2ND INNINGS):	256
M. Nazar c Botham b Willis	0
N. Khan c Taylor b Willis	0
M. Akhtar c Randall b Botham	39
Z. Abbas lbw Botham	52
Majid Khan c Gower b Botham	4
Wasim Bari c Taylor b Willis	10
A. Qadir c Taylor b Willis	46
A. Qadir c Taylor b Willis	7
S. Akbar c Jackman	17
S. Akbar c Goring & Marks	7
Ehsanullah dn not out	0
Extras:	17
Total:	199
FALL OF WICKETS:	
1-0, 2-3, 3-81, 4-85, 5-108, 6-115, 7-128, 8-169, 9-199.	
BOWLING: Willis 19-3-35-3; Botham 30-8-77-5; Jackman 28-11-41-1; Marks 2-1-8-1; Goring 2-1-4-0.	
ENGLAND (2ND INNINGS):	
C. Tavar batting	3
G. Fowler batting	2
Extras	1
Total (for no wkt.)	6



Keegan... nets lone winner for new team

Middlesex spin trio weave a win

LONDON, Aug. 28 (AP) — Fred Titmus, the 49-year-old former England spinner, played a vital part in taking Middlesex to a 58-run win over Surrey in a great finish to the match at Lord's here Friday.

A generous declaration by Middlesex captain Mike Brearley, leading the County at Lord's for the last time, left Surrey to score 161 in 135 minutes. Surrey had earlier declared at 273 for four. And due to the efforts of Titmus, Phil Edmonds and John Emburey, Surrey failed. Middlesex gained the win they desperately needed to enable them to hold off the late championship challenge of Leicestershire, who beat Essex by six wickets at Colchester. With three matches left, Middlesex lead Leicestershire by 28 points, although Leicestershire have played one match fewer.

The day belonged to Middlesex. Brearley and Titmus after Edmonds retired with back strain after taking three for 24, Titmus took three for 43 and Surrey were all out for 102. Emburey bagged four for 34.

Rhodesian-born Brian Davison kept Leicestershire's hopes alive with a sparkling 110 not out which led the County to victory over Essex. This followed another challenging declaration in which Essex set a target of 203 in 55 minutes plus 20 overs, after scoring a second innings total of 308. Davison's 110 came off 91 balls and included five sixes, while West Indian Andy Roberts joined in with four more sixes and the pair added 74 runs in half an hour.

MAWAH, New Jersey (AP) — Unseeded Claudia Kohde of West Germany

English Soccer results

English Division One	Wolverhampton	Blackburn
Aston Villa	1 Sunderland	3
Brighton	1 Ipswich	1
Coventry	1 Southampton	0
Liverpool	2 West Bromwich	0
Man. United	3 Birmingham	0
Norwich	1 Man. City	2
Notts County	0 Swans	0
Shef.	2 Arsenal	1
Tottenham	2 Luton	2
Watford	2 Everton	2
West Ham	1 Nottingham Forest	2
Division Two		
Brentford	0 Bolton	0
Cambridge	0 Chester	1
Crystal Palace	1 Barnsley	1
Derby	0 Carlisle	3
Fulham	1 Rotherham	1
Grimbsy	1 Leeds	1
Leicester	1 Charlton	2
Newcastle	1 Q.P. Rangers	0
Oldham	1 Shrewsbury	0
Shef. Wednesday	3 Middlesbrough	1
Division Three		
Bournemouth	3 Walsall	0
Bradford	3 Reading	1
Bentford	5 Bristol Rovers	1
Cardiff	1 Wrexham	2
Chesterfield	0 Doncaster	0
Dover	0 Newport	0
Grimsby	0 Oxford	1
Huddersfield	1 Exeter	1
Lincoln	2 Wigan	1
Plymouth	1 Southend	0
Portsmouth	4 Shef United	1
Preston	3 Millwall	2
Division Four		
Aldershot	1 Tranmere	0
Bristol City	2 Hull	1
Bury	3 Hereford	2
Chester	1 Crewe	0
Colchester	1 Halifax	0
Dartington	3 Rochdale	0
Hartlepool	0 Scunthorpe	0
Scottish League Cup		
Albion	1 Montrose	2
Aber	0 Arbroath	0
Ayr	2 St. Mirren	1
Berwick	2 Kilmarock	1
Brechin	4 East Fife	0
Clyde	0 Forfar	1
Clydebank	1 Airdrieonians	2
Cowdenbeath	2 Stenhousemuir	1
Dundee	1 Aberdeen	5
Dumferline	1 Celtic	7
Falkirk	2 Raith Rovers	0
Hamilton	1 Queen's Park	2
Hartshead	1 Kilmarnock	0
Hibs	1 Morton	4
Hibs	4 Dunfermline	1
Partick	4 East Stirlings	2
Queen of South	0 Stirling	2
Rangers	0 Hibernian	0
St. Johnstone	0 Dundee	3
Stranraer	0 Meadowbank	2

BRIEFS

defeated 10th seeded Kathy Jordan 6-2, 6-7 (6-8), 6-2 Friday to reach the semifinals of the \$10,000 Volvo Women's Tennis Cup at Ramapo College.

LUCERNE, (AP) — Raimund Habrel of Austria took the gold medal in the men's lightweights skiff event at the World Rowing Championships here Friday. Roop Scott of the United States collected the silver and Italy's Luca Miliajaccio, the bronze.

JYVASKYLA, Finland, (AP) — Hannu Mikkola of Finland drove his Audi Quattro to an early lead in the 1,000 Lakes Rally here Friday night. After seven special stages, Mikkola had built up a 16 second lead over his同胞 Henri Toivonen.

He said Ali plans to undertake similar visits to United Arab Emirates (UAE). Saudi Arabia and Iraq before or after the Pakistan tour. Negotiations with the three Arab states were being held, he said.

Ali to visit Pakistan

KARACHI, Pakistan, Aug. 28 (AP) — Former world heavyweight boxing champion Muhammad Ali will fight in three exhibition bouts in Pakistan in mid-October to raise money for charitable causes here. The director of the World Foundation Incorporated said Friday.

Jamal Khatchi, who directs the non-profit organization owned by the American fighter, said the bouts would be held in Karachi, Lahore and Faisalabad against Jimmy Ellis, a world class boxer.

He said Ali plans to undertake similar visits to United Arab Emirates (UAE). Saudi Arabia and Iraq before or after the Pakistan tour. Negotiations with the three Arab states were being held, he said.

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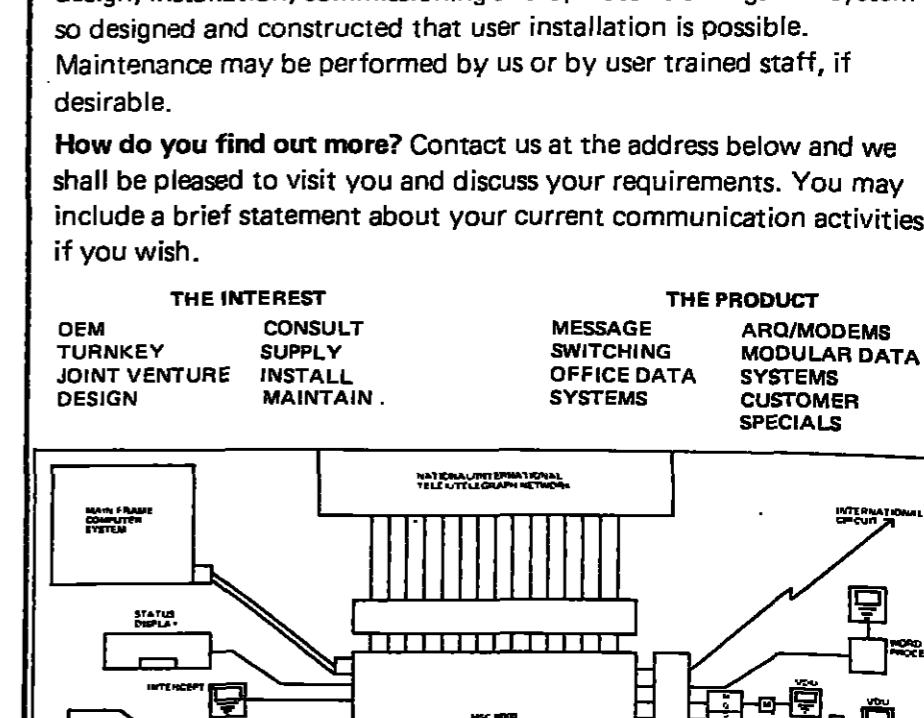
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W. Germans whip Aussies for hockey title

KUALA LUMPUR, Aug. 28. (AP) — West Germany staged a strong rally in the second Junior World Cup (field) Hockey Tournament here Saturday.

The Australians who had eliminated Pakistan and India earlier, led 1-0 at halftime. They dominated the first 20 minutes of the game with a shock goal in the very first minute. But they were unable to maintain their attack as the game progressed.

On resumption the Germans broke through the Australian defense virtually at will and scored four times. The early Australian goal in the first minute came following a penalty corner. Wayne Morgan, who stopped the penalty corner push, relayed the ball to an unmarked Peter Shaw on his left. Shaw went past one defender and slammed the ball into goal from close range.

After the break, the Germans took control and their search for an equalizer came to an end in the 43rd minute following a penalty corner goal by Carsten Fischer. Five minutes later the Germans took the lead through a goal by Dirk Brinkman, who put the finishing touches to a beautiful combined thrust down the right between Keller Andreas and Fried Volker.

The Germans were gradually gaining the upper hand. They made repeated raids into the Aussie goal and in the 50th minute they increased the lead to 3-1 through Reck Thomas.

A demoralized Australian team wasted a chance to reduce the margin in the 57th minute when John Bestall's penalty stroke was easily saved by goalkeeper Schleemann Christian. Fischer made it 4-1 six minutes from end.



Botham... another dazzling performance

Liverpool, United off to fine start

LONDON, Aug. 28 (R) — Liverpool, who pull in trophies like a magnet attracts pins, opened their English league title defense in familiar fashion with a 2-0 win over West Bromwich Albion Saturday.

Sammy Lee and England World Cup defender Phil Neal scored the second half goals which set Liverpool confidently on the way in their attempt to win the First Division title a record 14 times. But high-spending Manchester United gave the champions early notice that they mean to have a big say in the league title race by demolishing Birmingham 3-0.

International trio Kevin Moran, Frank Stapleton and Steve Coppell fired the second half goals which saw United through. European champions Aston Villa were first off the mark against Sunderland with a Gordon

but and Mike Hazard but could not hammer

home the advantage and had to settle for a 2-2 draw. Mabbott, signed from Third Division Bristol Rovers for 150,000 sterling (\$260,000) scored within three minutes on the league debut with a superb diving header.

But despite a second goal from Hazard, Luton grabbed a share of the points after Spurs defender John Lacy deflected a Ricky Hill header into his own goal seven minutes

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Name	Nationality	Passport No.	Iqama No.	Departure Date	Reason
1. CERDENA, R.A.	Filipino	1767366	8/5515	11-8-82	Terminated
2. RAMIREZ, C.R.	"	1467259	3/62955	11-8-82	"
3. ANANDA, M.N.	Sri-Lankan	6.0027142	1/70738	1-9-82	Resigned
4. AGBAYANI, C.	Filipino	1184106	40556	8-9-82	Contract Completion
5. ROMINA, G.C.	"	JH-19330	40677	22-9-82	"
6. MANALILI, B.L.	"	1537038	8/48261	26-9-82	"
7. CAMPO/ED	"	1473540	3/67760	26-9-82	"

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This is to announce that MR. ZAHOOR MOHAMMED QURESHI, Pakistani National, Holder of Passport No. AJ063193 and MR. LAWRENCE DEANS, British National Holder of Passport No. P471315A, terminated the contract on June 10, 1982 and July 12, 1982, respectively, and were given an exit visa only.

We, Chiyoda International S.A. shall not be responsible for any acts whatsoever of these personnel after the above dates.

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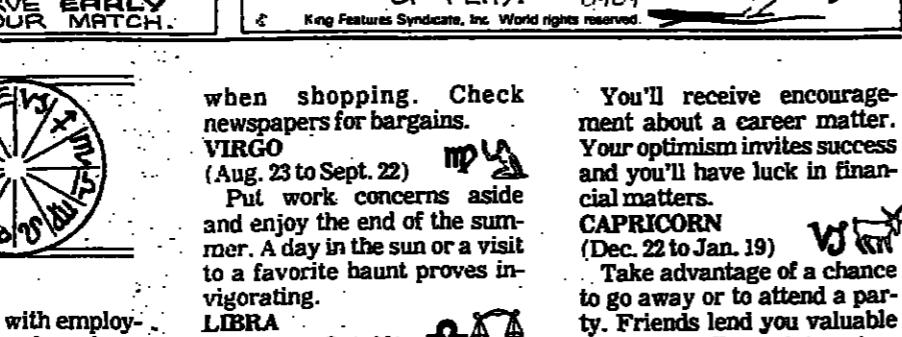
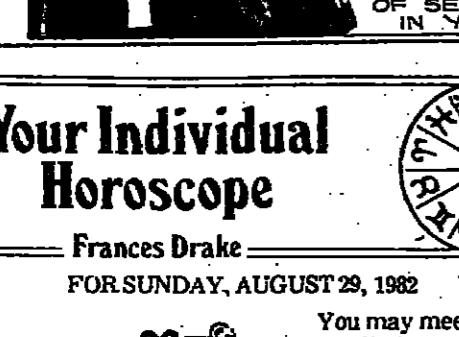
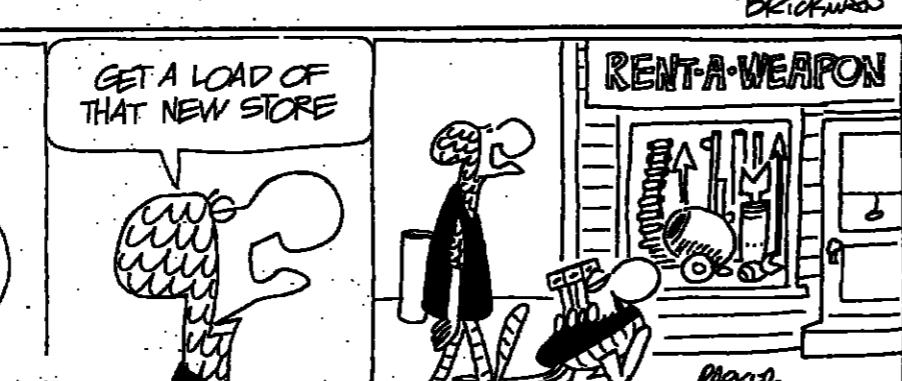
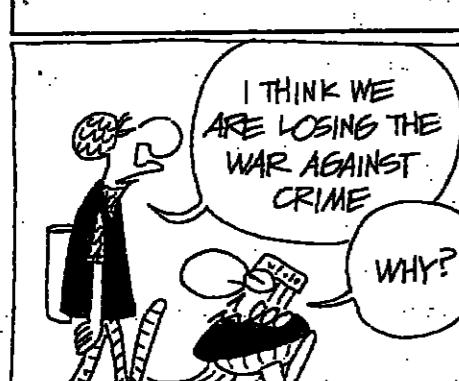
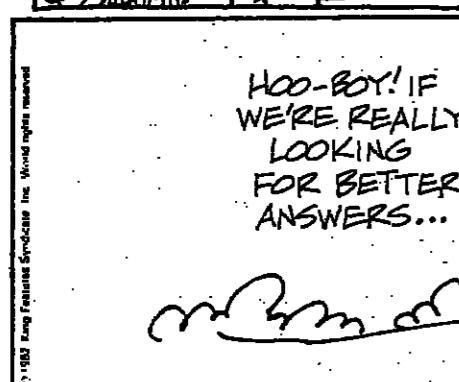
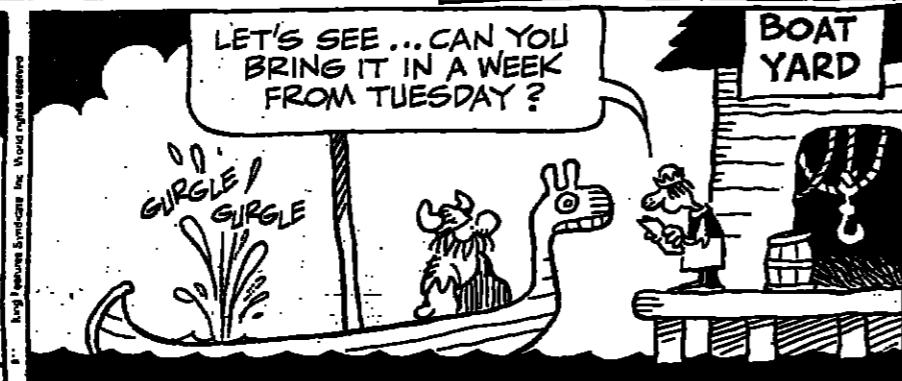
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when shopping. Check newspapers for bargains.

VIRGO (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)

Put work concerns aside and enjoy the end of the summer. A day in the sun or a visit to a favorite haunt proves invigorating.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22)

You'll receive good news about a financial matter. Though a relative tends toward erraticism, home-based activities are still favored.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21)

This should be an active time for you socially and friends steer you to worthwhile opportunities. Contact others and explain your ideas.

PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)

Luck comes to you from others, especially loved ones. Enjoy recreational pursuits or attend a concert, play or movie.

Your Individual Horoscope

Frances Drake

FOR SUNDAY, AUGUST 29, 1982

ARIES

(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Job hunters meet with valuable leads. Your ambitions are stimulated now and you'll make every effort to fulfill them. Exercise initiative.

TAURUS

(Apr. 20 to May 20) An outing marks this day. Sports and recreational pursuits put you in a happy frame of mind. Enjoy yourself.

GEMINI

(May 21 to June 20) You take pride in what you do and today you may treat yourself to something special.



You'll receive encouragement about a career matter. Your optimism invites success and you have luck in financial matters.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19)

Take advantage of a chance to go away or to attend a party. Friends lend you valuable support for all your interests.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18)

It's to your advantage to participate in community events now. You'll meet with new chances to further your ambitions.

PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)

Luck comes to you from others, especially loved ones. Enjoy recreational pursuits or attend a concert, play or movie.

Joe, see it?

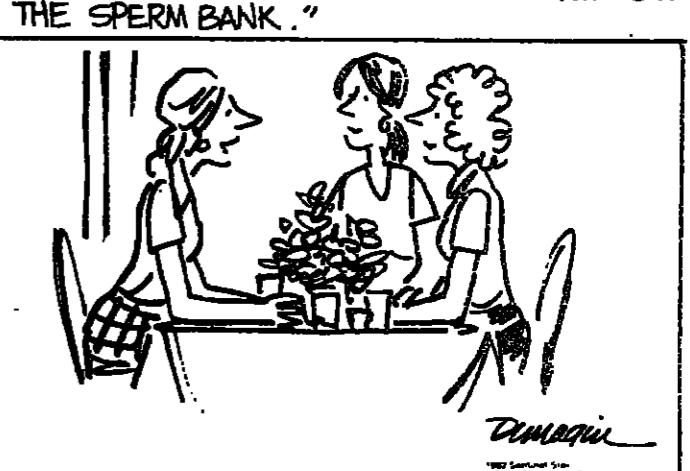
arab news

DENNIS the MENACE



"IF ONIONS MAKE PEOPLE CRY, WHY DIDN'T INVENT A VEGETABLE THAT MAKES 'EM LAUGH?"

DUNAGIN'S PEOPLE



arab news Calendar

TV Programs

Saudi Arabia	4:30 Opening, Quran	4:35 Sweeney-Ringer	7:30 Religious Talk
- Family Program	- Arabic Series	9:21 Dallas Second	7:40 Gulf Series
- Arabic Series	- Monthly Meeting	Thoughts	8:00 Local News
- Children	-	10:00 News	8:10 Special Program
Evening	-	10:30 Arabic Drama	8:30 Arabic Drama
4:30 Opening, Quran	- Religions Talk	10:30 World News	10:00 World News
- Caravans	4:30 Program Preview	10:45 Arabic Feature Film	10:50 Song & Program Preview
- Children's Program	4:35 Cartoons	12:30 Closeout	
- Modern Mathematics	5:30 Children's Series		
- Local Program	5:30 360 Degrees		
- Traffic Program	6:00 Health Program		
- English News	6:30 Pardon My Genie		
- TV Movie	6:30 Arabic Series		
- Arabic News	6:30 Arabic News		
- Daily Arabic Series	6:30 Local Interview Program		
- Selected Songs	9:30 Tomorrow's Programs		
- Children's Weekly Series	10:25 Economy, the Door		
- Children			

Bahrain Channel 4

4:00 Open	— Religions Talk	7:30 Religious Talk
4:30 Program Preview	4:35 Cartoons	7:40 Gulf Series
4:35 Children's Series	5:30 360 Degrees	8:00 Local News
5:30 360 Degrees	6:00 Health Program	8:10 Special Program
6:00 Pardon My Genie	6:30 Pardon My Genie	8:30 Arabic Drama
6:30 Arabic Series	6:30 Arabic News	10:00 World News
6:30 Arabic News	6:30 Arabic News	10:45 Arabic Feature Film
6:30 Local Interview Program	9:30 Tomorrow's Programs	12:30 Closeout
9:30 Tomorrow's Programs	10:25 Economy, the Door	

DUBAI Channel 33

2:10 Opening	—	7:30 Religious Talk
2:15 Children Tales	2:30 Brother Buzz	7:40 Gulf Series
2:30 Brother Buzz	3:00 Heidi	8:00 Local News
3:00 Heidi	3:30 Harpe Valley	8:10 Special Program
3:30 Harpe Valley	4:00 Giant	8:30 Arabic Drama
4:00 Giant	4:30 The Twisted Man	10:00 World News
4:30 The Twisted Man	5:00 Don't Rock the Boat	10:45 Arabic Feature Film
5:00 Don't Rock the Boat	5:30 Islamic Horizons	12:30 Closeout

QATAR

6:00 Open	6:15 Religious Talk	7:30 Religious Talk
6:30 Stories	6:45 Educational Program	7:40 Gulf Series
6:45 Educational Program	7:30 Variety	8:00 Local News
7:00 News	8:30 Comedy Series	8:10 Special Program
7:30 Comedy Series	9:00 News	8:30 Arabic Drama
8:00 News	9:30 News in Focus	9:00 World News
8:30 Arabic Drama	9:45 Songs	9:30 Feature Film
9:00 World News		

DUBAI Channel 10

4:00 Holy Quran	4:30 Arabic Series	7:30 Religious Talk
4:30 Arabic Series	5:00 Arabic Series	7:40 Gulf Series
5:00 Arabic Series	5:30 360 Degrees	8:00 Local News
5:30 360 Degrees	6:00 Health Program	8:10 Special Program
6:00 Health Program	6:30 Pardon My Genie	8:30 Arabic Drama
6:30 Pardon My Genie	6:30 Arabic News	10:00 World News
6:30 Arabic News	6:30 Arabic News	10:45 Arabic Feature Film
6:30 Arabic News	6:30 Arabic News	12:30 Closeout

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Jeddah MW 1485 KHz	Fm 98 MHz	Mw 11,885 Mhz
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Afternoon Transmissions

Time Sunday	1:00 Opening	1:40 Holy Quran
2:00 Program Review	2:00 Program Review	1:45 Sweeney-Ringer
2:07 Light Music	2:07 Light Music	2:00 Gulf Series
2:15 Pick of the Pops	2:15 Pick of the Pops	2:10 Local News
2:45 Viewpoint	2:45 Viewpoint	2:20 Religious Talk
3:00 NEWS	3:00 NEWS	2:30 360 Degrees
3:10 Press Review	3:10 Press Review	2:45 Arabic Series
3:15 Bouquet	3:15 Bouquet	3:00 Arabic News
3:45 Octas of Guidance	3:45 Octas of Guidance	3:30 Arabic Drama
3:55 Crossword	3:55 Crossword	4:00 Arabic Feature Film
4:00 Evening	4:00 Evening	4:30 Arabic Feature Film
4:15 Children	4:15 Children	5:00 Arabic Feature Film
4:30 Children	4:30 Children	5:30 Arabic Feature Film
5:00 Arabic Feature Film	5:00 Arabic Feature Film	6:00 Arabic Feature Film
5:30 Arabic Feature Film	5:30 Arabic Feature Film	6:30 Arabic Feature Film
6:00 Arabic Feature Film	6:00 Arabic Feature Film	7:00 Arabic Feature Film

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PAGE 16

Fearing civil war

Polish bishops call for peace

WARSAW, Aug. 28 (AP) — Citing the danger of rising tensions and their fear of civil war, Poland's Roman Catholic bishops called for peace and calm and dialogue between the martial authorities and trade unions in a pastoral letter released Saturday.

"Feelings of mutiny and anger, disappointment and depression are awakening in the hearts of many Poles," the bishops said in a letter to be read from pulpits across Poland Sunday. "The abyss between the authorities and those governed is getting deeper and deeper."

The letter, drafted by bishops Thursday indicated the grave concern with which the church is facing the prospect of new protests Tuesday planned by the Solidarity union.

Martial law authorities have warned repeatedly during the past week they will "break" opposition and use all means to prevent the protests from resulting in what Interior Minister Gen. Czeslaw Kiszkczak warned could be "bloodshed."

"The wave of tension is growing again," the bishops said, "so we appeal both to state and political authorities as well as social groups to seek a solution to these tensions, not by force and violence, but by dialogue."

Russian to be shot

MOSCOW, Aug. 28 (R) — The head accountant on a Soviet state farm in the Soviet central Asian republic of Kirghizia has been sentenced to be shot for extortion and bribery, the Communist Party daily Pravda reported Saturday.

A long article in the newspaper called for a crackdown on corruption and detailed instances of Communist Party member taking bribes. But it gave no details of the case involving the accountant, whom it named as K. Alymerko.

Pravda added that a collective farm engineer, V. Shcherbinin, had been jailed for 14 years for receiving bribes totaling some 57,000 rubles (\$78,000) from construction workers. "Without greasing the palm of this engineer no one could obtain a nail or a hammer, never mind state-subsidized materials," it said.

In neighboring Communist China, an official has been arrested for protecting customs officials who seized hundreds of thousands of dollars worth of contraband for their own use.

The Communist Party newspaper, *Peoples Daily*, said the official, Wang Zhong, had covered up the activities of customs patrolmen in the southern province of Guangdong who illegally misappropriated (\$340,000) worth of smuggled goods.

U.N. chief to visit Moscow

UNITED NATIONS, Aug. 28 (R) — U.N. Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar, who arrived here Saturday from a tour of China and Japan, will leave soon on an official visit to the Soviet Union, informed sources said. He will go to Moscow before the U.N. General Assembly opens Sept. 21, the sources said.

The Peruvian U.N. chief met in Tokyo with Prime Minister Zenku Suzuki, Foreign Minister Yoshio Sakuruchi and Emperor Hirohito during the six-day visit. Perez de Cuellar praised Japan's contribution to the world body and its strong support for nuclear disarmament.

He also won an agreement under which Japan would supply civilian personnel and equipment to help a U.N. peacekeeping force supervise a ceasefire and elections in Namibia.

Soviet troops near Warsaw

WARSAW, Aug. 28 (AFP) — Polish authorities have hinted Soviet troops are near Warsaw, apparently to dissuade Poles from commemorating next Tuesday's second anniversary of Gdansk worker-government liberalization agreements legalizing independent trade unions.

The army daily *Zolnierz Wolsoczy* disclosed Friday that Soviet-Polish joint military maneuvers had taken place in the Warsaw military sector — an exceptional occurrence.

S. Africa pursuing invasion

LUANDA, Aug. 28 (AFP) — South African troops are pursuing their invasion of southern Angola and have been reported north of the mining town of Cassinga, more than 200 kilometers north of the Namibian border. Angolan military sources said here Saturday.

The sources said that a South African motorized brigade which had established its main base at Cuvelai, 180 kilometers from the frontier, had recently moved deeper into Angolan Huila province.

The latest fighting — the fourth major South African operation inside Angola within the past year — broke out at the beginning of the month when the invading forces launched new offensives on suspected bases of the Southwest African Peoples Organization (SWAPO), which is fighting for the independence of South African-administered Namibia.

The sources said they were expecting South African moves against positions held

U.S. to dismantle first nuclear plant

PITTSBURGH, Aug. 28 (AP) — The United States' first commercial nuclear power plant will be shut down Oct. 1 and dismantled at a cost of \$66 million, government energy officials said.

The 23-year-old River plant in nearby Shipping port is not producing enough electricity to warrant renovation, said Edward Delaney of the U.S. Department of Energy.

The plant, operated by Pittsburgh's Duquesne Light Co., was built by the government as a research center and officials say its usefulness has ended, added department spokesman Phil Garon. The government already had supervised the shutdown of seven smaller plants elsewhere in the United States and Puerto Rico.

The plant near here can produce 72 megawatts of electricity and is small by modern standards. It produced more than 7.1 billion kilowatt hours of electricity from the time it began operations in December 1977 through February 1982.

Energy officials said they opted for dismantling the station to save money. Two alternatives — draining radioactive material

concern for the welfare of the entire nation we appeal to everybody to celebrate this anniversary in the spirit of national seriousness and peace."

Then, in a call underscoring their concern over the protests planned to mark the second anniversary of agreements that launched Solidarity during August 1980 shirtless strikes, the bishops said: "It would be a great mistake ... if the anniversary of social agreement was used by anybody for violent clashes or caused fraternal bloodshed."

The letter, drafted by the nine-member main Council of Polish Episcopate and signed by Primate Jozef Glemp, was among the strongest calls for peace yet to be aired by the church, which has sought to ease tensions and mediate conflict both before and during the period of martial law.

Glemp, in a strongly worded sermon in Czestochowa Thursday, said people should stay off the streets, but called on the authorities to ease tensions by releasing Solidarity chief Lech Walesa, freeing unionists interned or jailed under martial law, reviving Solidarity and setting a firm date for the visit of the pope to his homeland.

Angolan military officials believed the South Africans were moving up through the east to avoid FAPLA positions. Their probable target was the town of Matala, which supplies the Huila province capital, Lubango, with its electricity.

According to the Defense Ministry here, there were now some 3,200 South African soldiers in Angola, formed into two motorized infantry brigades. Angolan sources said that 30,000 other South Africans were massed along the border, backed by 60 combat aircraft.

In the last elections in 1979, the Socialists polled 30 percent of the vote and the UCD 35 percent. Latest predictions give the Socialists up to 40 percent with the UCD and conservative Popular Alliance both taking around 10 percent. One Barcelona newspaper welcomed the elections with front-page headline: "The Socialists Are On."

But many commentators, with some 16 parties competing and two months before polling, were more equivocal. Much attention was focused on the papal trip. The Communist and Socialist parties and their affiliated trade union movements criticized the government for staging the election campaign during the pope's visit.

"The government appears to be trying to involve the pope in some way in the electoral campaign," the Socialist Party's deputy leader Alfonso Guerra said. Suarez said he did not think the papal visit was appropriate during elections.

The Communists called outright for the pope to put off his visit and the popular newspaper *Diario 16* said it would be more than opportune for the government to negotiate a postponement. The influential Madrid daily *El País* said church dignitaries and believers themselves might be upset by seeing the pope in the midst of election posters and banners.

The conservative and pro-Catholic paper *ABC* said the pope should go ahead with his visit, concluding that he had handled a more delicate situation earlier in the year when he traveled to both Britain and Argentina at the height of the Falklands War.

The dissolution of the Cortes six months early means several legislative issues remain unresolved. The most important of these is next year's budget. Since a new budget will not be passed, by law the present one will simply be extended until the new parliament is established.

Autonomy statutes for four regions are also left pending, a fact which has brought swift criticism from leaders of those regions. In addition, October's elections will have to be regulated by a 1977 electoral law which the Cortes had hoped to update.

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International

Row erupts over Spain election date

MADRID, Aug. 28 (R) — A major row erupted in Spain Saturday over the date set for the next general elections, which are to be held just six days after an October visit by the pope. There were calls for postponement of the papal tour which the left said would be exploited by conservatives in this traditionally Catholic nation to thwart a Socialist victory.

Pope John Paul's visit to Spain from Oct. 14 to 22 will take place at the height of the official three-week election campaign for a new Cortes (parliament).

Prime Minister Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo announced the polling day, Oct. 28, Friday night when he decided to dislodge the Cortes before the expiry of its mandate next March, to prevent further disintegration of the ruling centrist party.

The Union of the Democratic Center (UDC) has governed Spain since elections in 1977, the first free vote following the death of Francisco Franco. But the party has been weakened by a series of defections and four consecutive electoral routs in the regions.

Informed sources said the threat of ministerial resignations and further defections, which would have left the UDC with no working majority in the Cortes, forced Calvo Sotelo to decide Friday on early elections.

Apart from seeking to avoid a humiliating defeat in the Cortes, Calvo Sotelo also apparently decided that by going to the country early he could minimize the electoral challenge of a new centrist party led by former Prime Minister Adolfo Suarez.

Suarez, architect of Spain's transition from dictatorship to democracy and one of the country's most popular politicians, broke from the UCD in July to set up a group known as the Democratic and Social Center. Opinion polls predict the Socialists will benefit from the divisions to the center and emerge election winners to form Spain's first left-wing government since the 1936-39 Civil War.

In the last elections in 1979, the Socialists polled 30 percent of the vote and the UCD 35 percent. Latest predictions give the Socialists up to 40 percent with the UCD and conservative Popular Alliance both taking around 10 percent. One Barcelona newspaper welcomed the elections with front-page headline: "The Socialists Are On."

But many commentators, with some 16 parties competing and two months before polling, were more equivocal. Much attention was focused on the papal trip. The Communist and Socialist parties and their affiliated trade union movements criticized the government for staging the election campaign during the pope's visit.

"The government appears to be trying to involve the pope in some way in the electoral campaign," the Socialist Party's deputy leader Alfonso Guerra said. Suarez said he did not think the papal visit was appropriate during elections.

The Communists called outright for the pope to put off his visit and the popular newspaper *Diario 16* said it would be more than opportune for the government to negotiate a postponement. The influential Madrid daily *El País* said church dignitaries and believers themselves might be upset by seeing the pope in the midst of election posters and banners.

The conservative and pro-Catholic paper *ABC* said the pope should go ahead with his visit, concluding that he had handled a more delicate situation earlier in the year when he traveled to both Britain and Argentina at the height of the Falklands War.

The dissolution of the Cortes six months early means several legislative issues remain unresolved. The most important of these is next year's budget. Since a new budget will not be passed, by law the present one will simply be extended until the new parliament is established.

Autonomy statutes for four regions are also left pending, a fact which has brought swift criticism from leaders of those regions. In addition, October's elections will have to be regulated by a 1977 electoral law which the Cortes had hoped to update.

Several Filipinos held in renewed crackdown

MANILA, Aug. 28 (AFP) — The Philippine government Saturday resumed its crackdown on alleged plotters with the arrest of four labor leaders and several members of radical underground groups, military sources said.

The new wave of arrests of rebels followed President Ferdinand Marcos' announcement last week that the alleged plot he outlined early this month had been "disipated and aborted."

Military sources said that among those arrested in the raids in Manila and the suburbs was Isagani Serrano, a leading central committee member of the Communist Party of the Philippines.

He was named as the alleged organizer of "several" violent demonstrations. Explosives and firearms were reportedly seized from his house, sources said. A number of unidentified persons linked with the rightist Social Democrats and the separatist Moro National Liberation Front (MNLF) were also arrested, the sources said.

The new arrests were preceded by a military announcement Friday, alleging that renegade Filipino priest Zaccarias Agapet was poised to launch a terrorist attack on the northern Philippines next month.

Two weeks ago the government rounded up more than a dozen labor leaders after President Marcos outlined an alleged plot to launch nationwide strikes, bombings and assassinations of ranking government officials in September, to prepare for a government takeover next year.

Labor leaders arrested in this first wave included 79-year-old Felizberto Olalia of the leftist May First Movement (KMU) and KMU Secretary-General Crispin Beltran. Both now face charges of incitement to sedition and rebellion.

Marcos said on television the alleged plot to be led by labor leaders, some members of the opposition, businessmen, intellectuals and radicals. They were on "watchlist" prepared by the intelligence services.

Meanwhile, former Philippine President Diosdado Macapagal called for public discussions of a proposed presidential succession bill in the National Assembly.

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Macapagal said that President Marcos should remove himself from any involvement in the decision of a regular or temporary successor, so as not to perpetuate what he described as the "decade-old" problem of "authoritarianism".

The former president made the call in his capacity as an individual citizen and not as a member of any group" and through a desire to ward off the possibility of "nationwide violence".

There has been widespread speculation that the government was grooming Philippine first lady and Human Settlements Minister Imelda Marcos to succeed Marcos in the post he has held for the past 10 years. Mrs. Marcos denied any interest in becoming president last week.

Macapagal said public discussions on the proposed bill would provide Marcos with an opportunity "to gain the broad good will of the populace." He issued a set of guidelines, specifying the need for an independent electoral body to ensure a "fair and clean" national election for the presidential successor. He asked for the abolition of block voting.

70,000 participating in NATO war games

CASTELAU, Belgium, Aug. 28 (R) — The NATO military command Saturday announced what will be the biggest exercise of its autumn war games, a maneuver involving 70,000 troops in West Germany.

The exercise includes major units from the U.S., West German and Canadian forces as well as Dutch, Luxembourg, Belgian and Danish elements, a statement from the Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers in Europe (SHAPE) said.

The aim of the 10-day exercise, dubbed "Carbine Fortress 82," and taking place around Wurzburg, central Germany, is to increase flexibility in the deployment of the central army group forces. It will also help evaluate cooperation with the West German territorial southern command, the statement said.



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